

# SENTINEL ASIA DAN UPDATES

Manila Observatory  
2nd Joint Project Team Meeting for  
Sentinel Asia STEP3 (JPTM2014)  
19-21 November 2014  
Asia Plaza Hotel, Yangon, Myanmar

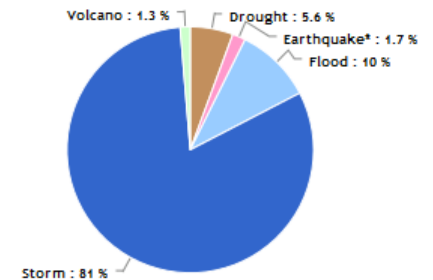
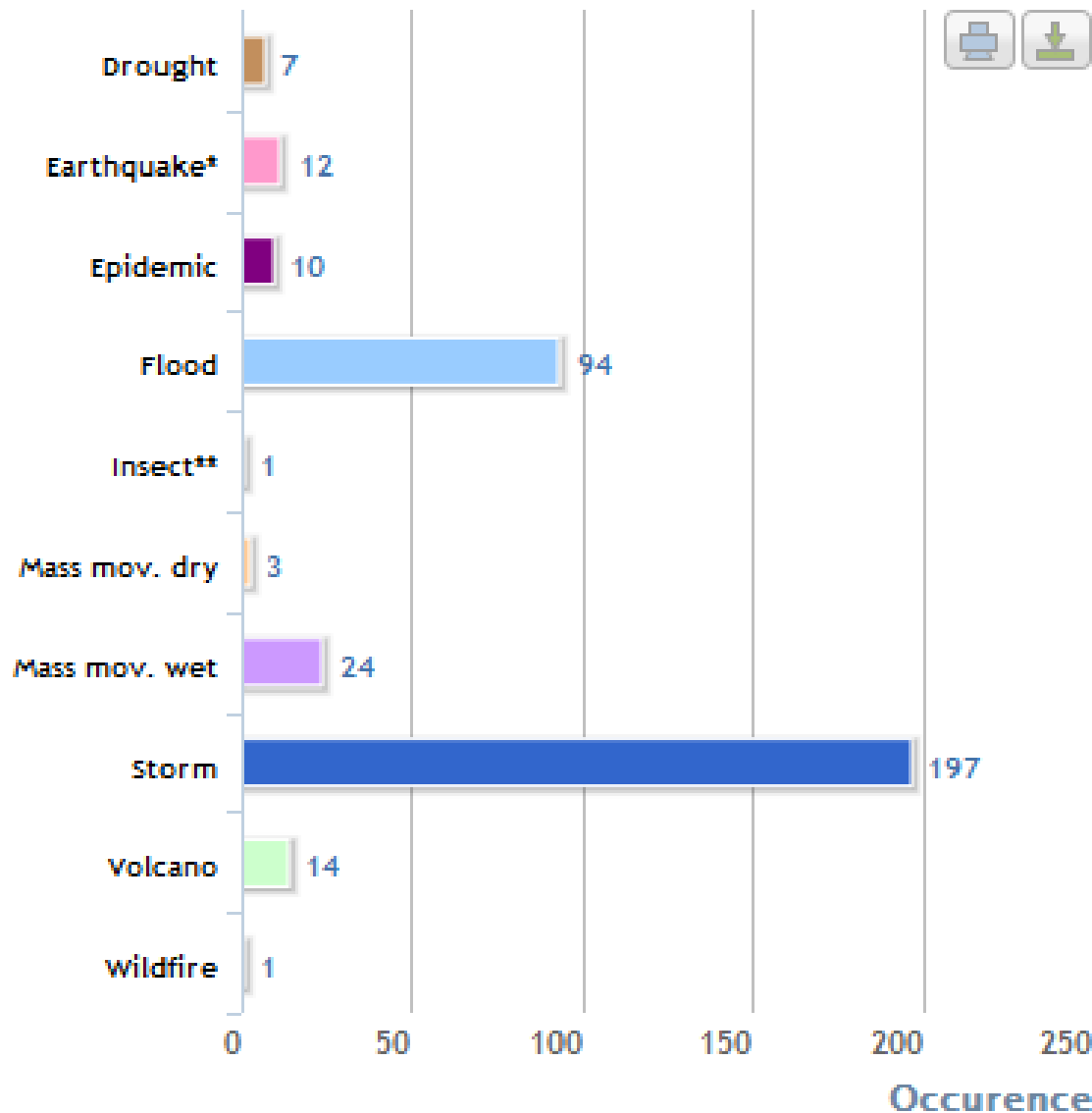


# Outline

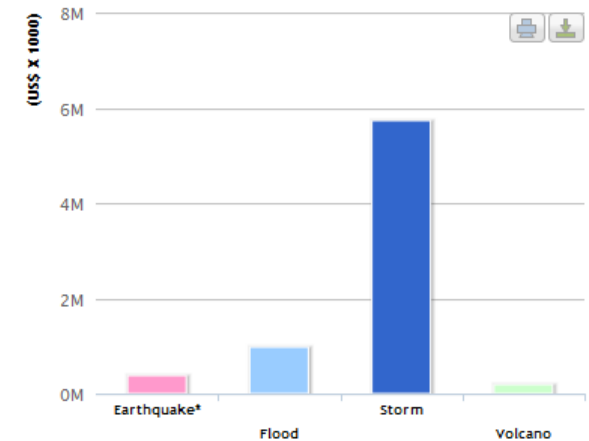
- International Context of Disasters Attributed to Tropical Cyclones
- Disaster Management Implementation and Monitoring in the Philippines
- The Manila Observatory's Mission and Research Programs
- Emergency Observation (EO) and Mapping Protocol, 15 January 2013
- TC Bopha/ Pablo, 4 December 2012
- SWM Enhanced TC Trami/ Maring, 19 August 2013
- TC Haiyan/ Yolanda, 8 November 2013
- The Manila Observatory's Future Plans

# Disaster Statistics in the Philippines (1980-2010)

Percentage of reported people affected by disaster type



Estimated economic damages reported by disaster type (US\$ X 1,000)



\*: Including tsunami

More information and data on: [www.emdat.be/](http://www.emdat.be/)

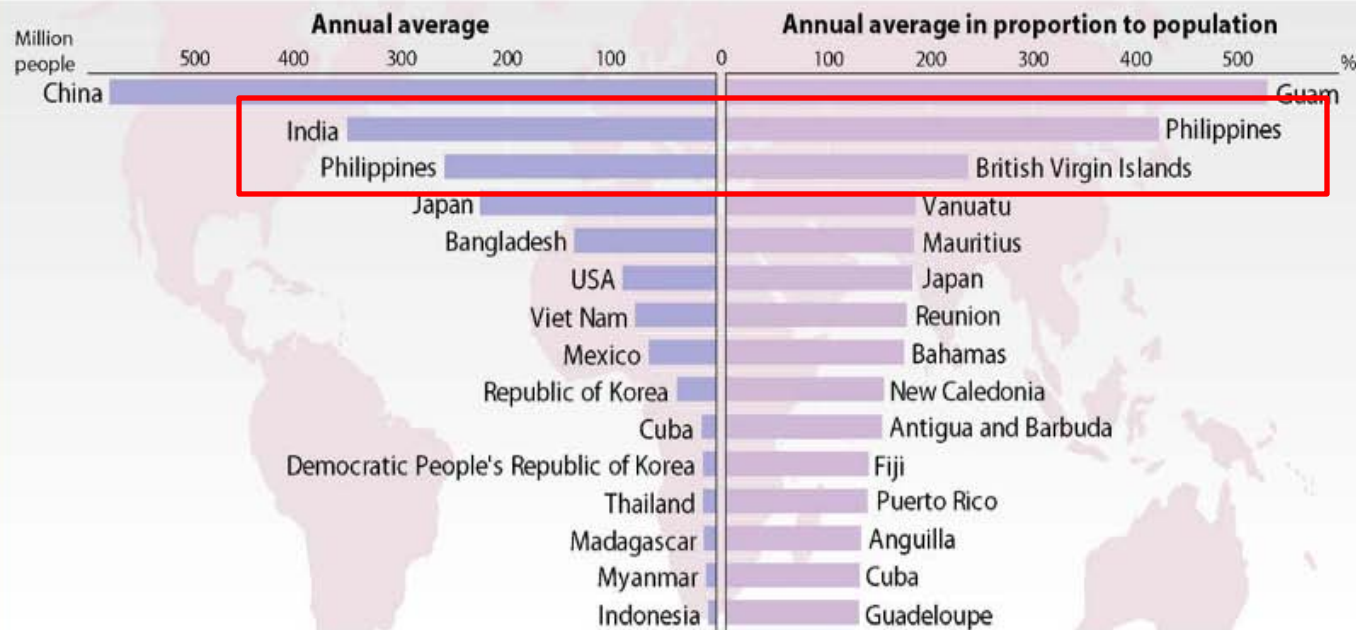
Source of data: "EM-DAT: The OFDA/CRED International Disaster Database, Université catholique de Louvain, Brussels, Bel."  
Data version: v11.08

Data displayed does not imply national endorsement

## Reducing Disaster Risk: a challenge for development

# Physical Exposure to Cyclones

### Human exposure to tropical cyclones, 1980 - 2000

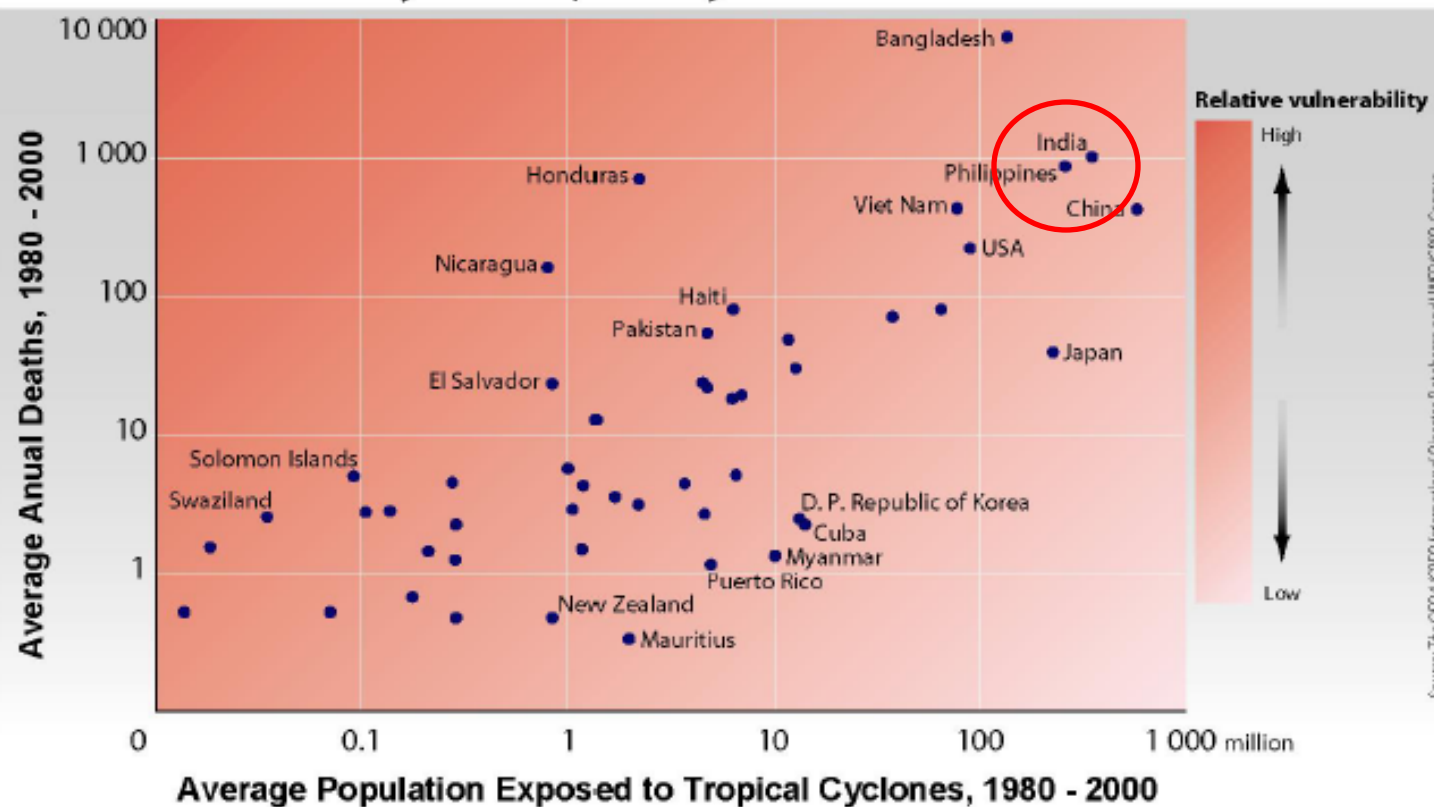


Source: UNDP/BCPR; UNEP/GRID-Geneva

# Reducing Disaster Risk: a challenge for development

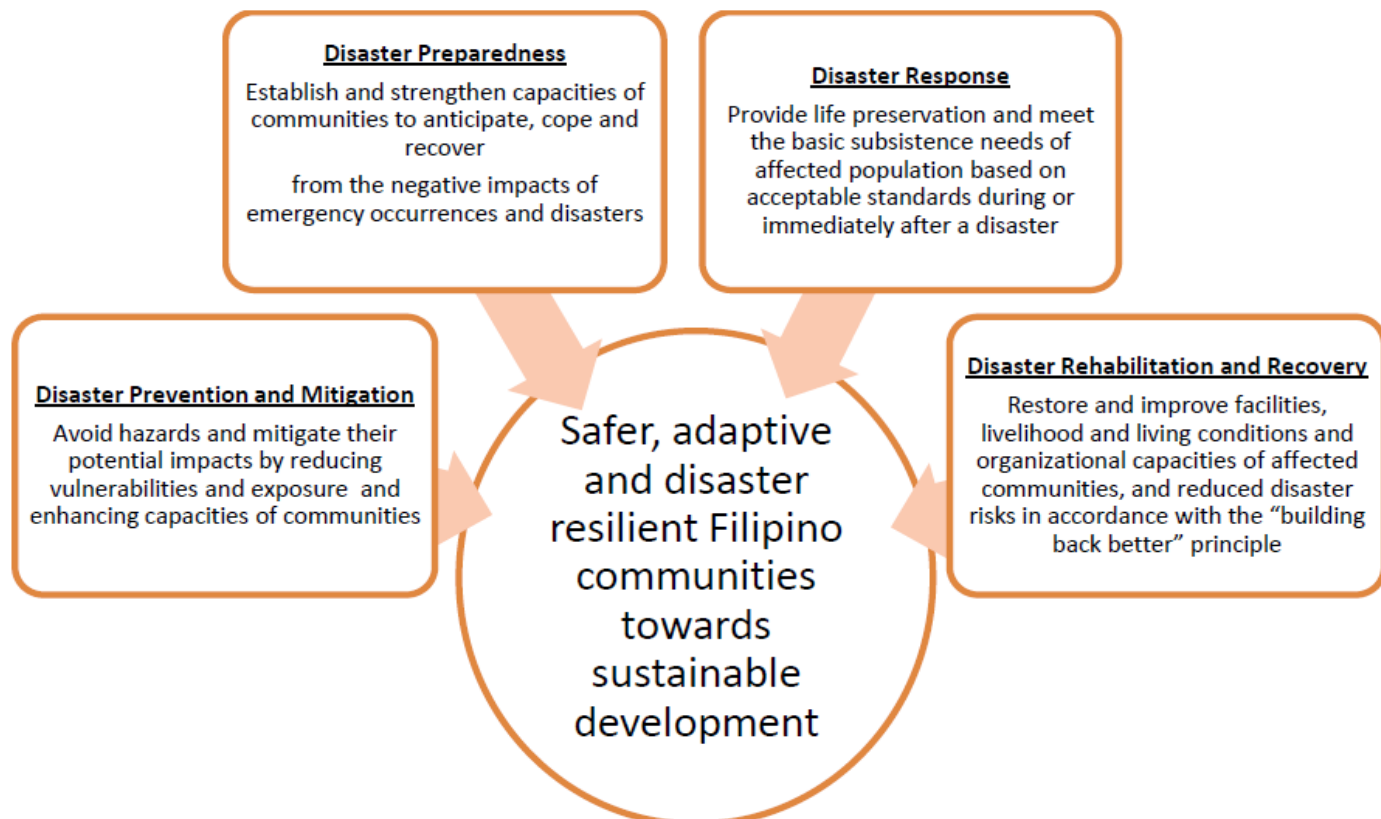
## Tropical Cyclones

Relative Vulnerability for Tropical Cyclones



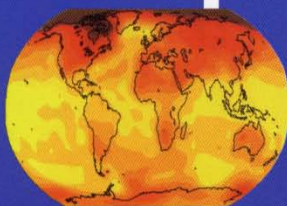
# Disaster Management Implementation and Monitoring in the Philippines

**National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Plan 2011-2028.** The NDRRMP sets down the expected outcomes, outputs, key activities, indicators, lead agencies, implementing partners and timelines under each of the four distinct yet mutually reinforcing thematic areas. The goals of each thematic area lead to the attainment of the country's overall DRRM vision, as graphically shown below.





*Science for  
a sustainable  
future*



# The Manila Observatory's Mission and Research Programs

Urban Air Quality

Regional Climate Systems

Climate Change Assistance

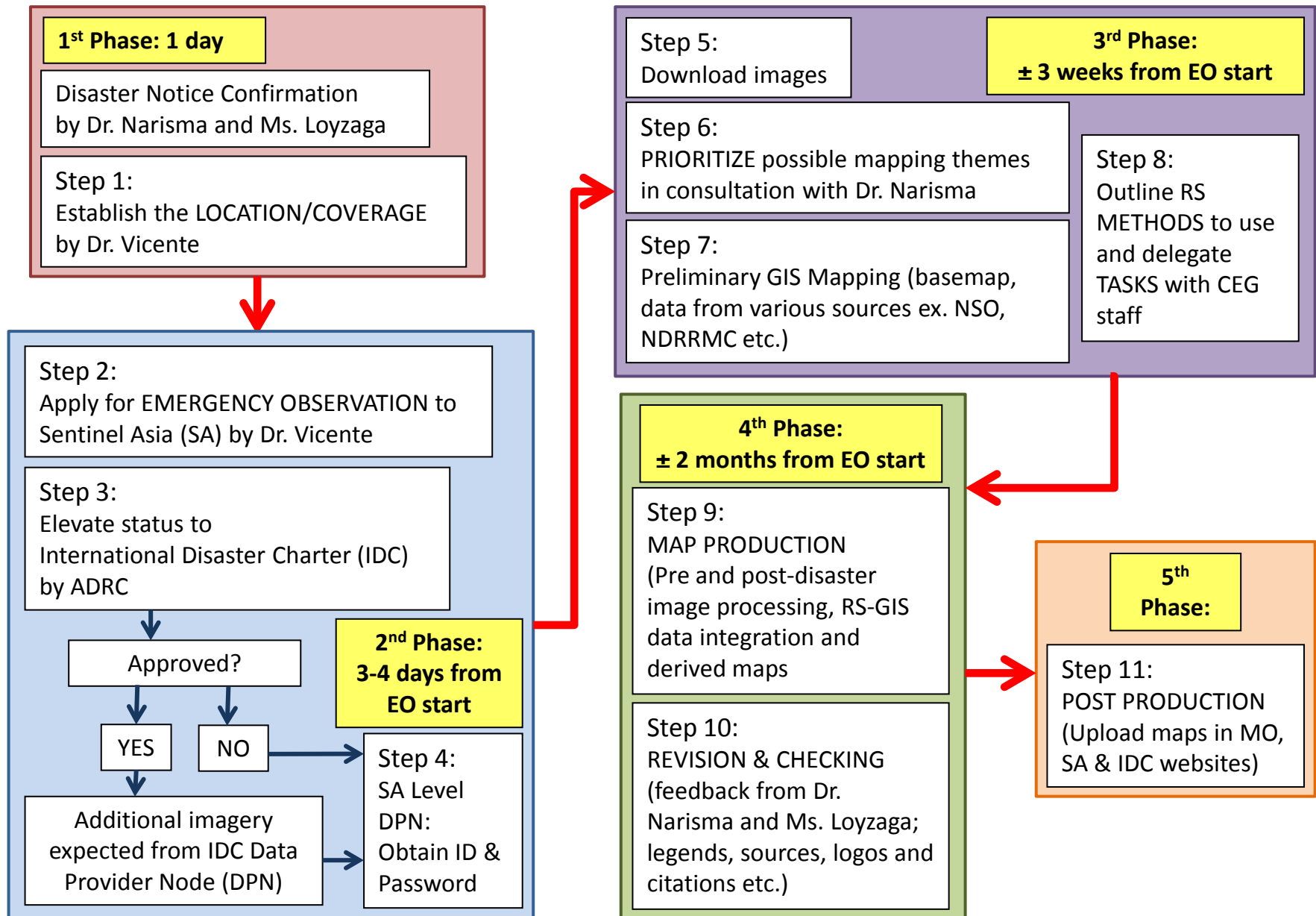
Geomatics for Environment and Development

Solid Earth Dynamics

Iono-Geomagnetics

Instrumentation and Technology Development

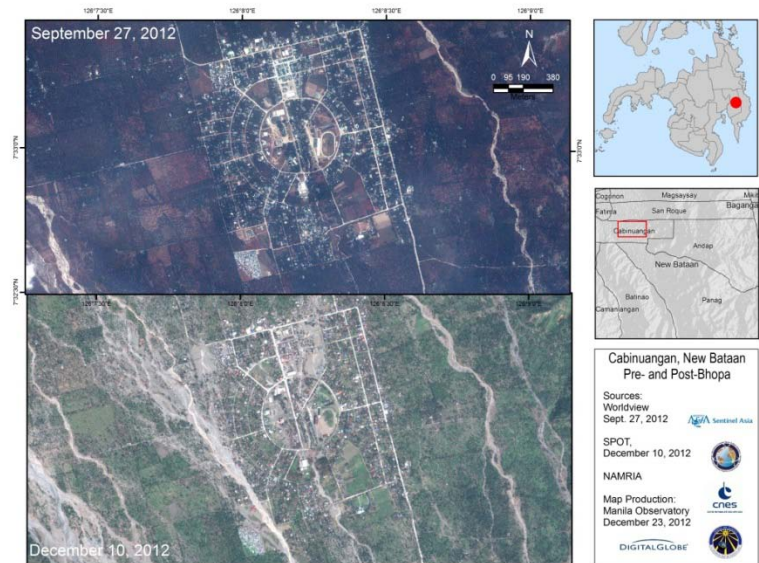
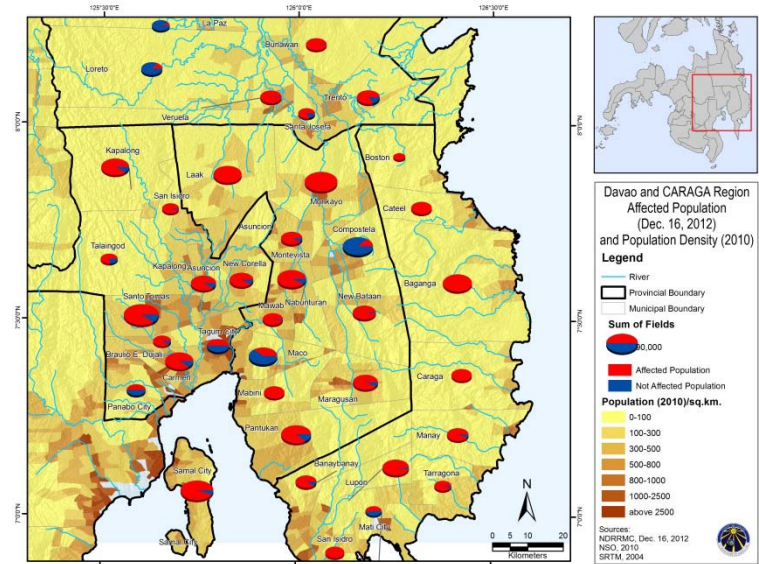
# Proposed Emergency Observation (EO) and Mapping Protocol, 15 January 2013



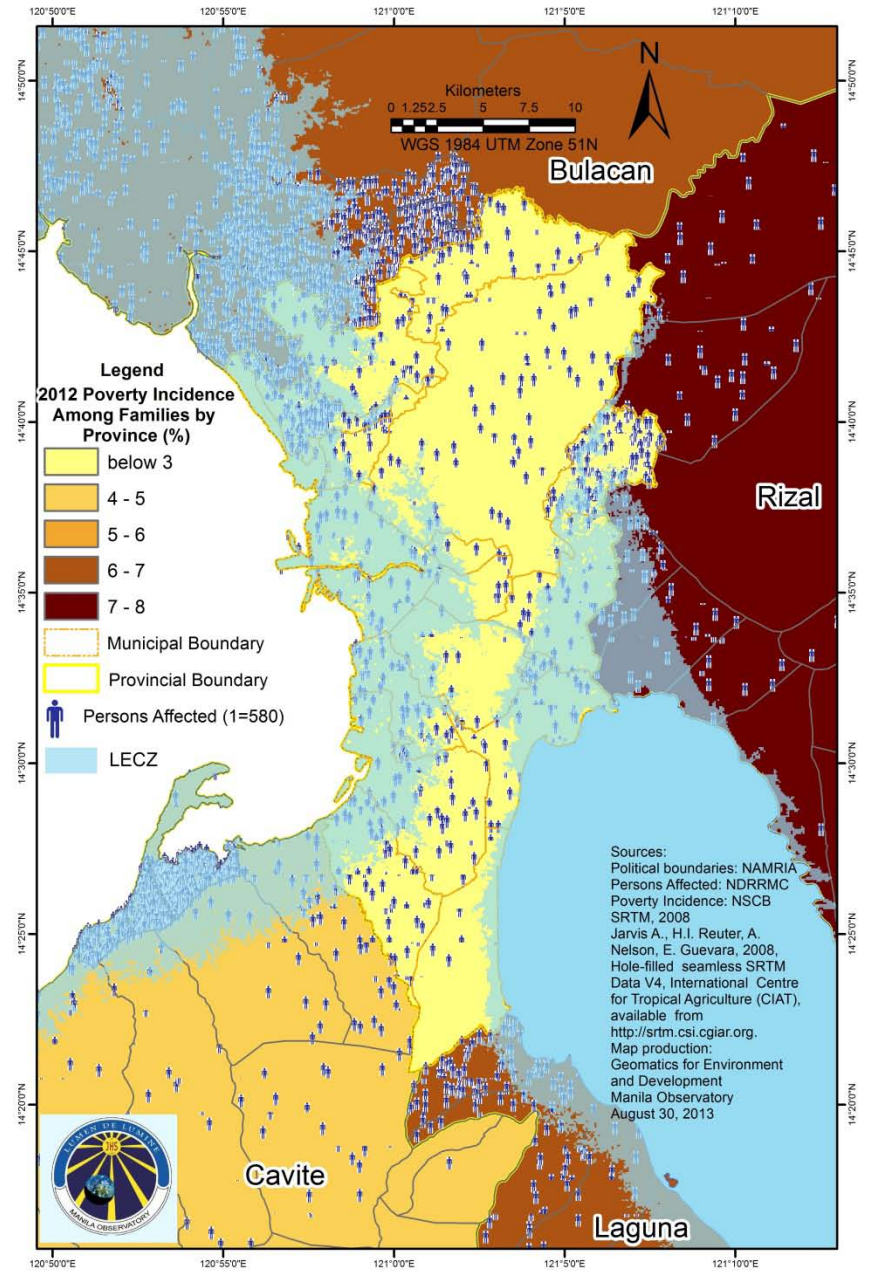
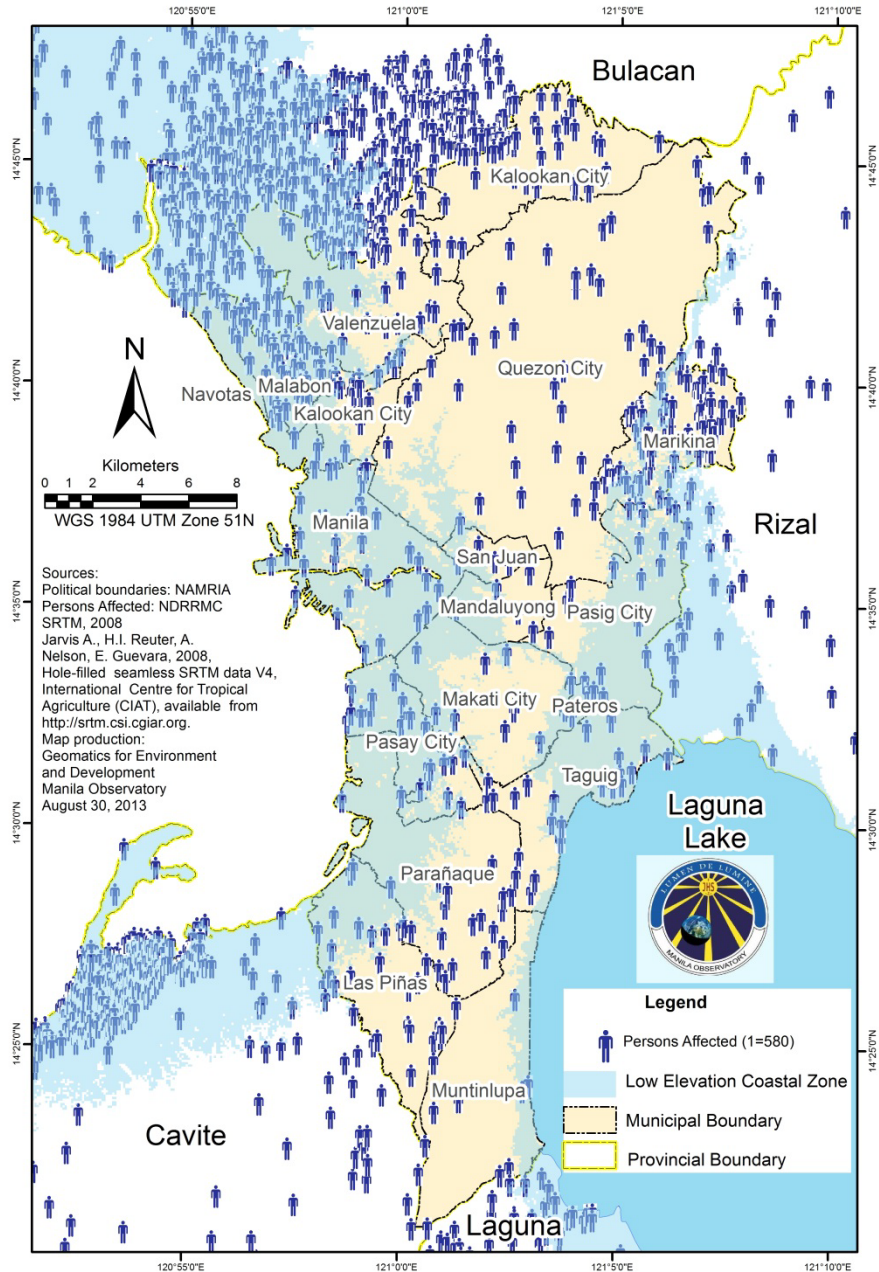
# TC Bopha/ Pablo, 4 December 2012



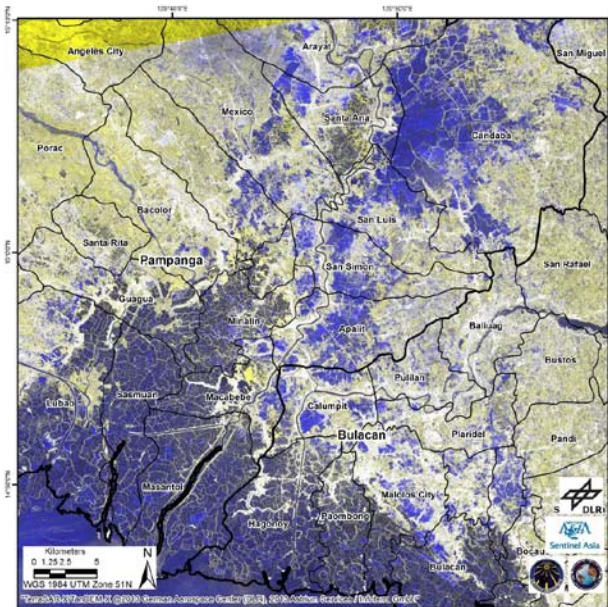
**Barangay Cabinuangan, New Bataan, Compostela Valley province after Typhoon Bopha (10 Dec 2012)**  
The terrain views shown below are rendered using SRTM data from NASA and SPOT 5 XS 2.5 m.



# SWM Enhanced TC Trami/ Maring, 19 August 2013



# SWM Enhanced TC Trami/ Maring, 19 August 2013



**PAMPANGA**  
Inundation Map  
Southwest Monsoon and  
Tropical Storm Trami  
TerraSAR-X  
(March 20, 2011 and  
August 21, 2013)

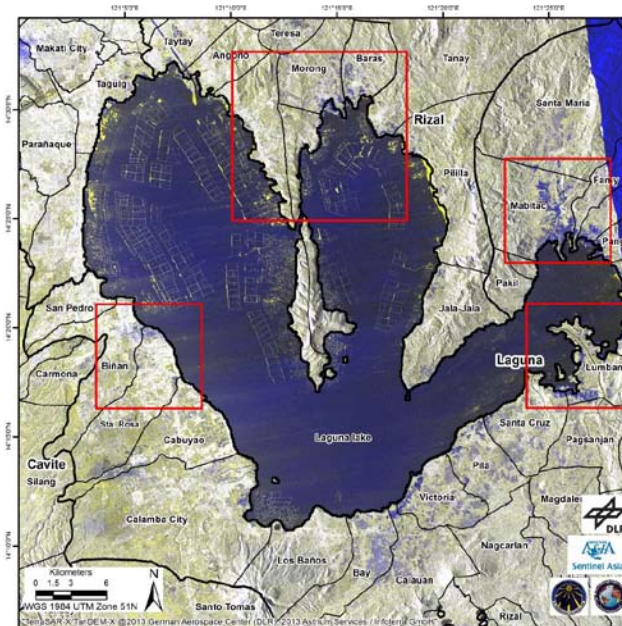


Legend  
 [ ] Provincial Boundary  
 [ ] City/Municipal Boundary  
 [ ] Flood

Sources:  
 Political boundaries: NAMRIA  
 TerraSAR-X

Map production:  
 Geomatics for Environment  
 and Development,  
 Manila Observatory  
 August 23, 2013

Map Composite  
 R: August 21, 2013  
 G: August 21, 2013  
 B: March 20, 2011



**LAGUNA**  
Inundation Map  
Southwest Monsoon and  
Tropical Storm Trami  
TerraSAR-X  
(March 20, 2011 and  
August 21, 2013)

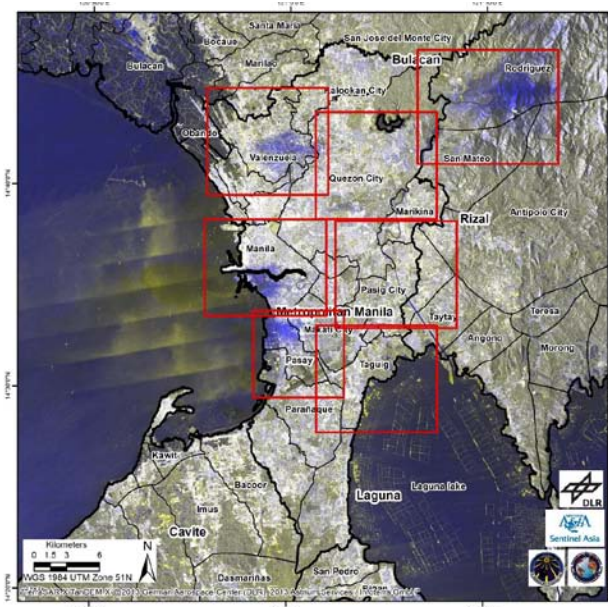


Legend  
 [ ] Provincial Boundary  
 [ ] City/Municipal Boundary  
 [ ] Flood

Sources:  
 Political boundaries: NAMRIA  
 TerraSAR-X

Map production:  
 Geomatics for Environment  
 and Development,  
 Manila Observatory  
 August 23, 2013

Map Composite  
 R: August 21, 2013  
 G: August 21, 2013  
 B: March 20, 2011



**METRO MANILA**  
Inundation Map  
Southwest Monsoon and  
Tropical Storm Trami  
TerraSAR-X  
(March 20, 2011 and  
August 21, 2013)

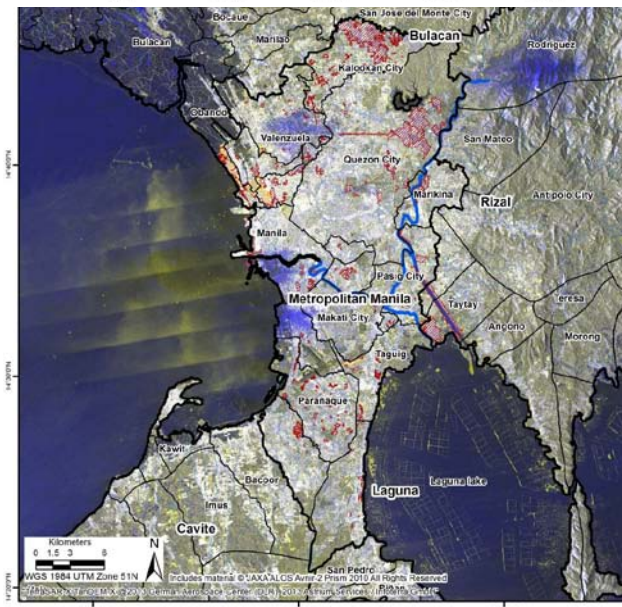


Legend  
 [ ] Provincial Boundary  
 [ ] City/Municipal Boundary  
 [ ] Flood

Sources:  
 Political boundaries: NAMRIA  
 TerraSAR-X

Map production:  
 Geomatics for Environment  
 and Development,  
 Manila Observatory  
 August 23, 2013

Map Composite  
 R: August 21, 2013  
 G: August 21, 2013  
 B: March 20, 2011



**Monsoon and Tropical Storm Trami TerraSAR-X  
(March 20, 2011 and  
August 21, 2013)  
and Informal Settlements  
2010**

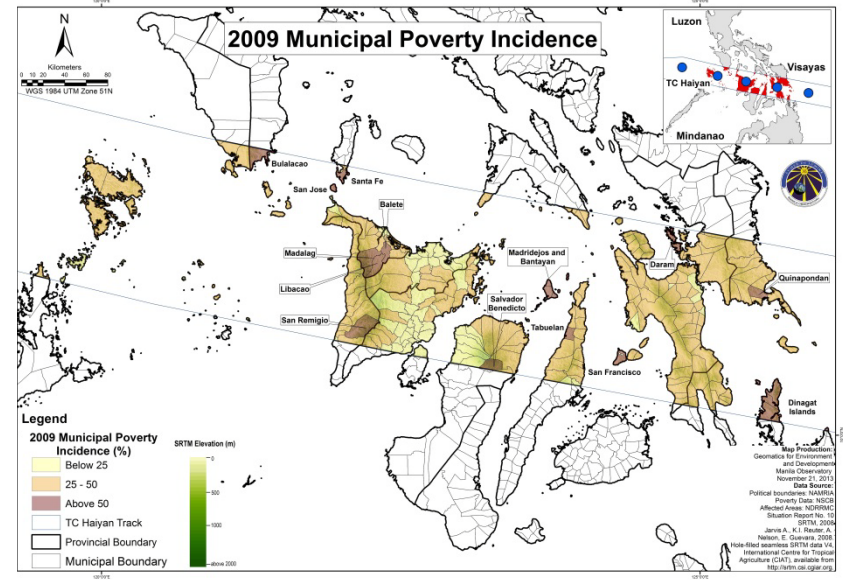
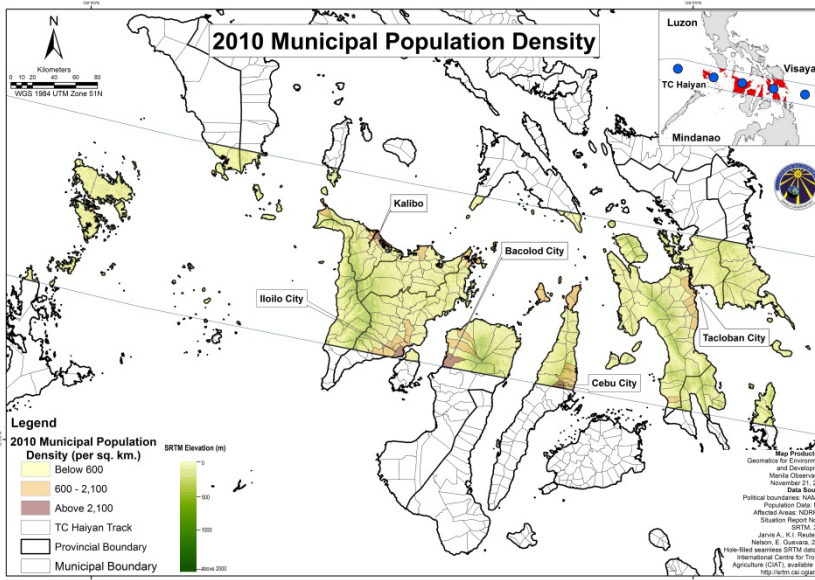
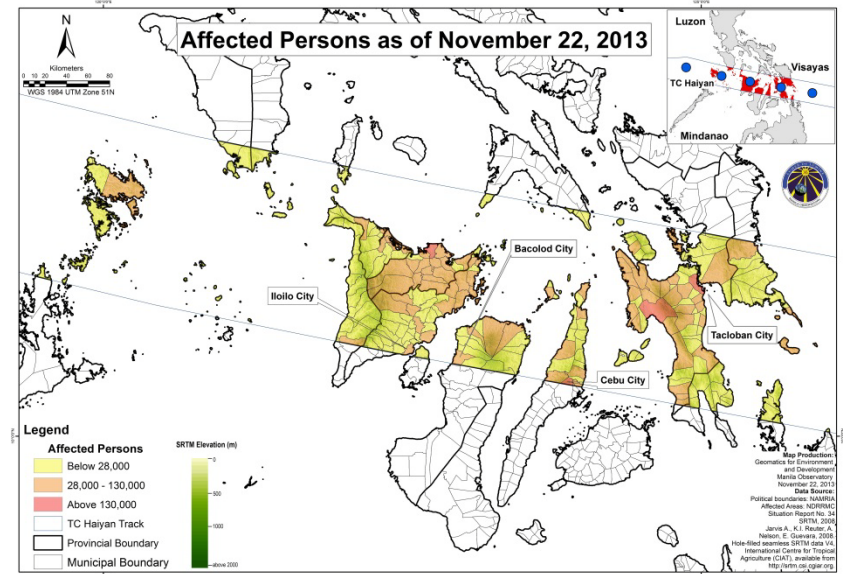
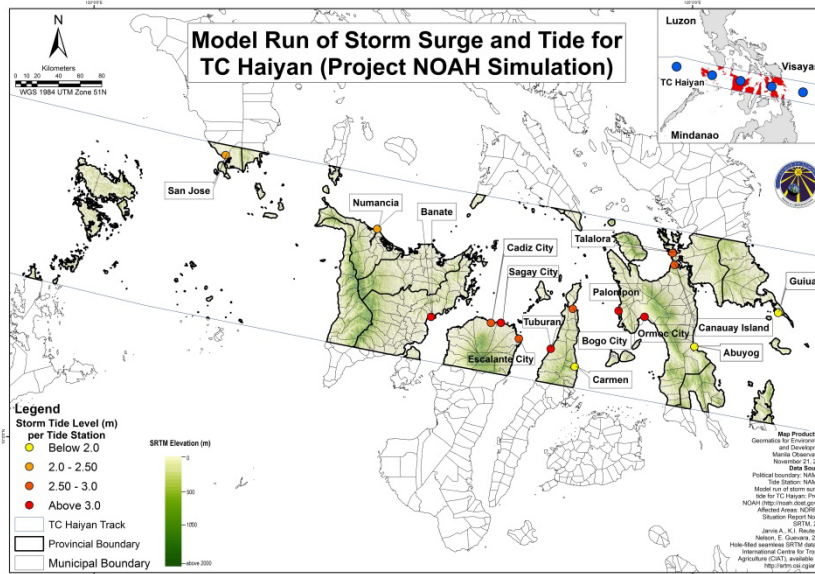


Legend  
 [ ] Provincial Boundary  
 [ ] City/Municipal Boundary  
 [ ] Informal Settlement  
 [ ] Mixed Settlement  
 [ ] Major River  
 [ ] Waterways  
 [ ] Flood

Sources:  
 Political boundaries: NAMRIA  
 JAXA ALOS (Mar. 20, 2010)  
 © OpenStreetMap contributors  
 SRTM, 2008  
 Jarvis, A., H.J. Reuter, A.  
 Nelson, E. Guevara, 2008.  
 High-resolution SRTM data V4.  
 International Centre for Tropical  
 Agriculture (CIAT), available from  
 http://hm.ciat.cgiar.org

Map production:  
 Manila Observatory  
 August 28, 2013

# TC Haiyan/ Yolanda, 8 November 2013



# The Manila Observatory's Future Plans

- MO 2015 Geoportal on 150<sup>th</sup> Anniversary
- Integrating Risk and Resiliency Policy Research: This includes translation of research results into forms that are more readily understood by various stakeholders.
- Mainstreaming CCA-DRM in Planning and Governance: This is undertaken vertically and horizontally at various levels of governance, especially through the integration of planning instruments like Comprehensive and Sustainable Land Use Plans (CSLUPs), Strategic Agriculture and Fisheries Development Zones (SAFDZs), National and Physical Framework Development Plans.
- Upgrading and Consolidating Teaching and Research Laboratories among Academic Partners: This is being undertaken in the light of interdepartmental and cross-program research. The former concerns the Physics (MS in Atmospheric Science), Environmental Science, Information Systems and Computer Science Departments of the Ateneo de Manila University. The MS in AS trains and forms staff from the PAGASA.
- Improving the Network of Rainfall Monitoring Stations:
  - 37 weather station data in and around Metro Manila:
    - 4 with MO network
    - 7 with Makati City network (owned by Makati City)
    - 26 with the Metro Weather network in Caltex Stations and other suitable locations
  - 5 weather stations outside Metro Manila; 1 each in Cagayan de Oro, Bukidnon, Davao, Zamboanga Cities and South Cotabato
- Strengthening Networking and Linkages
- Improving Access to Satellite Imageries and Regional Climate Models/ Scenarios
- Improving the Network of Ground-Based Sensors (i.e. TRGs, Rain Gauges, LIDAR)