

# Pre-disaster Monitor Suggestion

Bo Chen

**National Space Organization** 

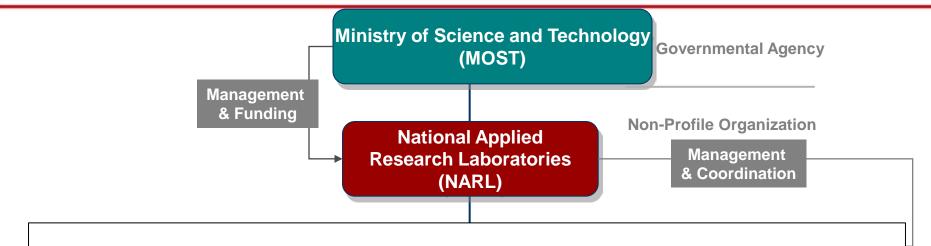
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**Commitment · Passion · Innovation** 



Earth sciences and environmental/ disaster mitigation technology

Electronics, information, communications

Biomedical technology

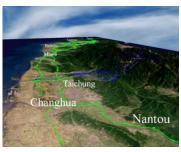
# NARLabs NARLabs Synergy in Disaster Reduction

Commitment · Passion · Innovation

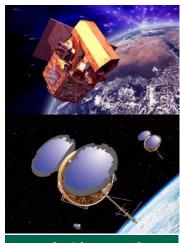
- Synergize capability & capacity within NARLabs (NSPO, NCHC, NCDR, NCREE, TORI, TTFRI), academia, and research institutes, to provide services in Earth **Observation, Simulation, and Disaster Management** 
  - ☐ Disaster Management: Flood, Drought, Earthquake, Landslide, **Nuclear & Complex Disasters**
  - Environment Monitoring
  - □ and Others



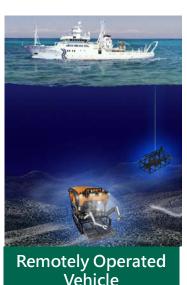




Cloud Computing



**Earth Observation Satellites** 



淹水模擬

地震情境模擬

自由飛行導覽

### 地震情境模擬

共81x71=5,751個模擬點源 (經度:119.5−123.0, dx=0.05 緯度:21.5−25.5,dy=0.05 規模:6.0、6.7 模擬地震發生時的震度分布跟可能災害, 提供民眾對地震引致的可能災害衝擊與影響範圍,提供未來之際 ※請移動地圖上指標,就可以看到該點模擬出來的地震情形。※

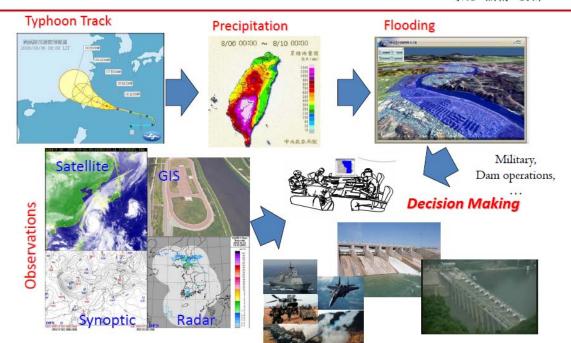
Management Platform of MOST



#### Data > Model > Display > Decision Making

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**Disaster Information** 

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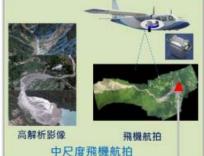
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### Multi-scale Observation

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**Formosate** -2 Satellite



Airborne **Image** 25-50 cm

#### before vs. after disaster event







## **Scenario Simulation for Large-scale Earthquakes**



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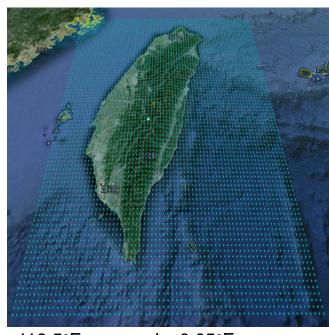
- 81x71=5,751 Points
- Horizontal (71 points)
  - $119.5^{\circ}E 123.0^{\circ}E dx = 0.05$
- Vertical 71 (81 points)
  - 21.5°N 25.5°N dy=0.05

dy=0.05°N

21.5°N

25.5°N

- Depth=10KM (disaster-prone)
- 3 Magnitude
  - 6.0, 6.7, 7.0
- Computation time
  - 10 minutes for 1 point + 1 magnitude
  - 5751 cells x 10min/point x 3 magnitude
  - 172530min=2876 Hour = 120 days



119.5°E dx=0.05°E 123.0°E

### **User Interface**

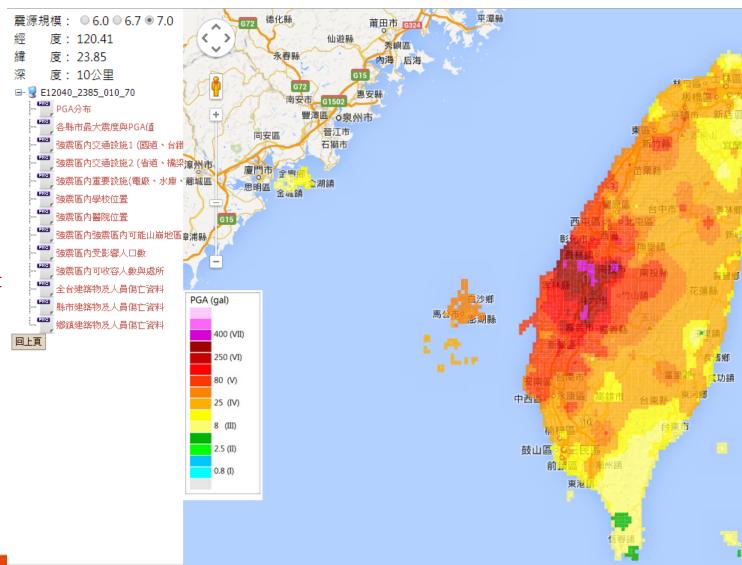


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Magnitudes Lon + Lat Depth

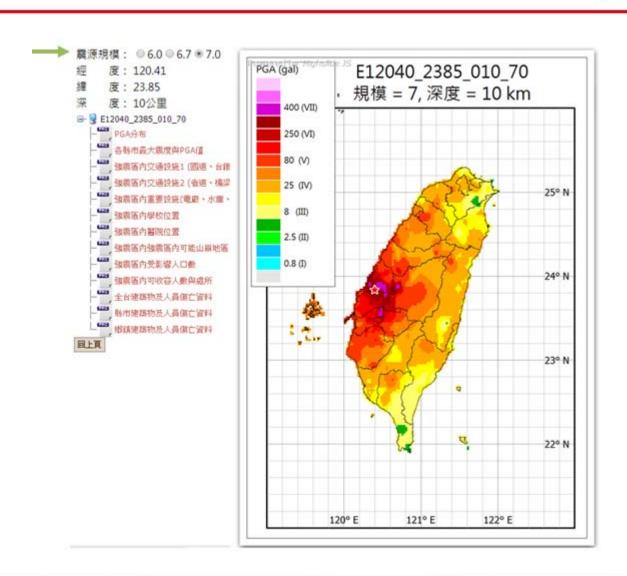
PGA highway bridge School Hospital Shelter Landslide

damage assessment
(building + people)



# **PGA (Peak Ground Acceleration)**



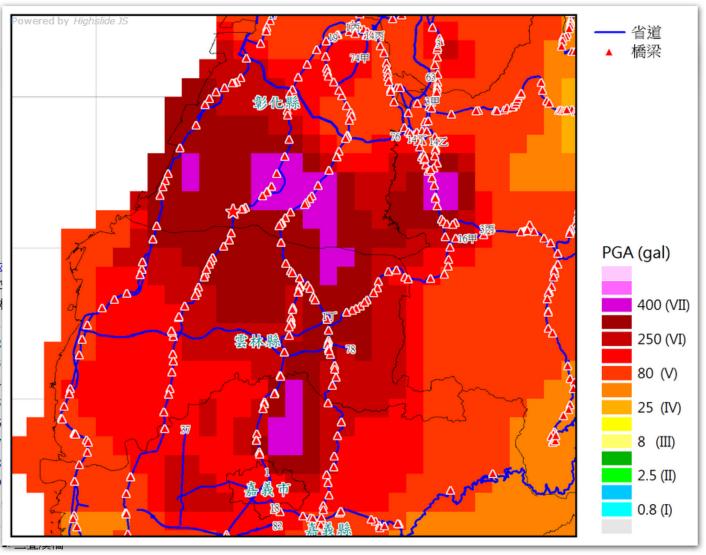


# **Highway & Bridge**



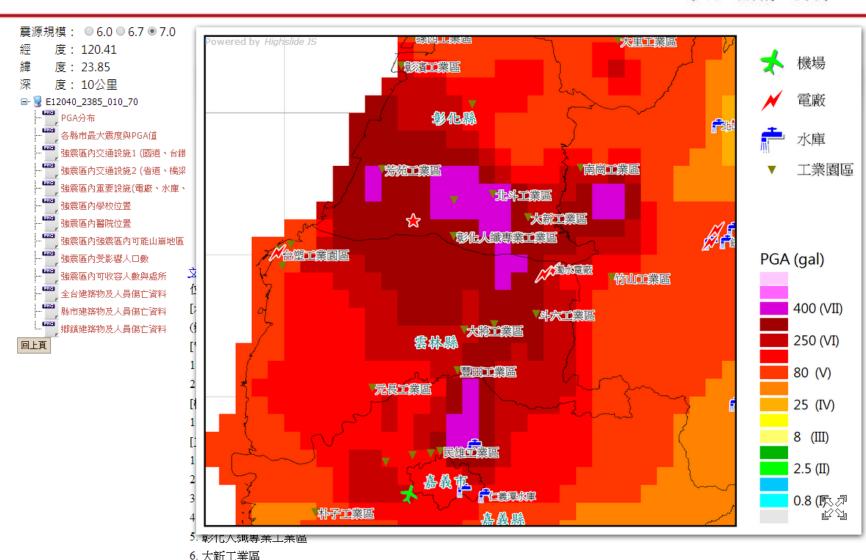
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震源規模: ○6.0 ○6.7 ●7.0 度: 120.41 度: 23.85 度: 10公里 □- **3** E12040\_2385\_010\_70 PGA分布 各縣市最大震度與PGA值 強震區內重要設施(電廠、水庫 強震區內強震區內可能山崩地區 縣市建築物及人員傷亡資料 鄉鎮建築物及人員傷亡資料 回上頁



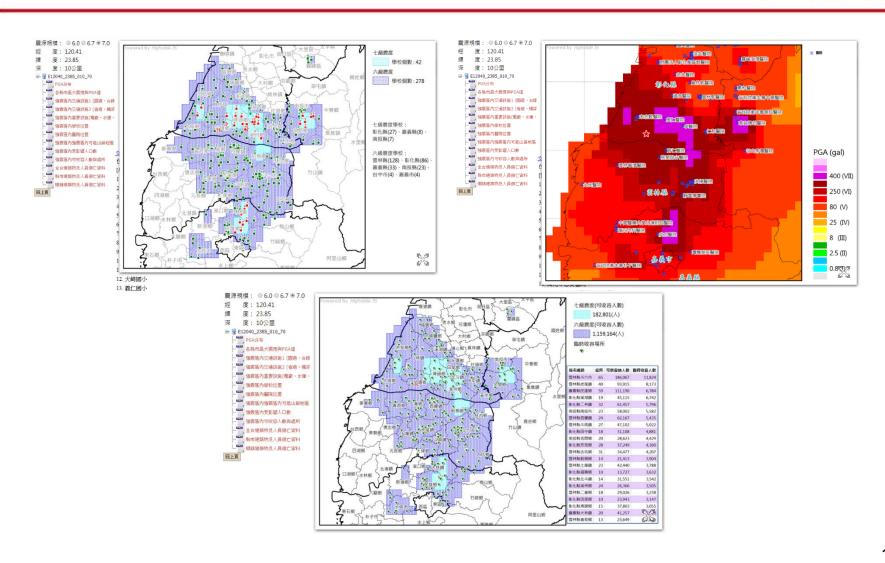
# Airport, power plant, dam, industry





# School, Hospital, Shelter and Capacity









震源規模: ○6.0 ○6.7 ●7.0		鄉鎮連築物及人員傷亡資料														
應	No.	村里	1-3樓層 (棟)	4-7樓層 (棟)	8樓以上 (棟)	建物總 損失(棟)	日間受傷(人)	日間死亡(人)	日間總 傷亡(人)	夜間受 傷(人)	夜間死亡(人)	夜間總 傷亡(人)	假日通 勤時段 受傷(人)	假日通 勤時段 死亡(人)	假日通 勤時段 總傷亡 (人)	總損失 (佰萬)
	1	彰化縣 彰化市	24.4	6.7	1.1	32.2	1.06	0.71	1.77	1.16	0.79	1.95	1.01	0.72	1.73	3034.451
	2	彰化縣 鹿港鎮	32.7	5	0.5	38.2	2.24	1.62	3.86	1.64	1.19	2.83	1.61	1.14	2.75	1559.108
	3	彰化縣 和美鎮	10	1.2	0.1	11.3	0.13	0.06	0.19	0.22	0.08	0.3	0.15	0.07	0.22	1044.768
	4	彰化縣 線西鄉	3.4	0.5	0	3.9	0.16	0.11	0.27	0.09	0.06	0.15	0.09	0.06	0.15	248.051
	5	彰化縣 伸港鄉	2.7	0.3	0	3	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	359.648
	6	彰化縣 福興鄉	27.5	1.8	0.1	29.4	1.22	0.9	2.12	0.89	0.66	1.55	0.89	0.65	1.54	904.099
	7	彰化縣 秀水鄉	12.7	0.8	0	13.5	0.22	0.13	0.35	0.21	0.16	0.37	0.18	0.11	0.29	538.867
	8	彰化縣 花壇鄉	10.8	1.1	0	11.9	0.19	0.11	0.3	0.25	0.15	0.4	0.22	0.14	0.36	667.026
	9	彰化縣 芬園鄉	2.4	0	0	2.4	0	0	0	0.01	0	0.01	0	0	0	162.473
	10	彰化縣 員林鎮	27.7	4.7	0.4	32.8	1.29	0.88	2.17	1.65	1.17	2.82	1.5	1.05	2.55	1607.783
	11	彰化縣 溪湖鎮 彰化縣	51.2	4.3	0	55.5	2.01	1.46	3.47	2.28	1.65	3.93	2.02	1.48	3.5	1129.373
	12	田中鎮 彰化縣	21.5	3.1	0	24.6	0.77	0.56	1.33	0.85	0.58	1.43	0.71	0.51	1.22	824.612
	13	大村鄉 大村鄉 彰化縣	9	0.8	0	9.8	0.21	0.12	0.33	0.22	0.21	0.43	0.23	0.16	0.39	528.944
	14	東 埔鹽鄉 彰化縣	22.4	0.2	0	22.6	0.46	0.32	0.78	0.48	0.35	0.83	0.4	0.3	0.7	533.223
	15	埔心鄉 彰化縣	22.9	2.3	0	25.2	1.34	0.99	2.33	1.45	1.09	2.54	1.42	1.04	2.46	575.661
	16	永靖鄉	31.8	1.6	0	33.4	1.06	0.77	1.83	1.36	0.99	2.35	1.14	0.8	1.94	664.158





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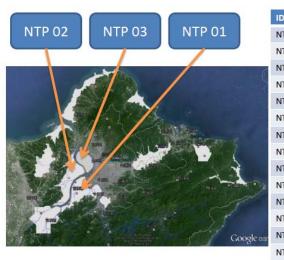
### Web Display (demo)

新北市淹水深度預測

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### 16 Areas, 48HR Inundation Simulation





27



台北市坡地災害潛勢地圖



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台北市一日暴雨(600mm)淹水潛勢地圖

花蓮市海嘯溢淹影響圖

拜訪人數

沒有模擬

Disaster Scenario Maps of National Center of **Disaster Reduction** 



實際英國際位置及她實規模可能與模型條件

**Identify risk area** based on different threat type -Flooding, Landslide, Earthquake,

- **Develop disaster** scenario maps
- **Develop SOPs**

#### This document contains pro

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# A Real Case - Haiyan

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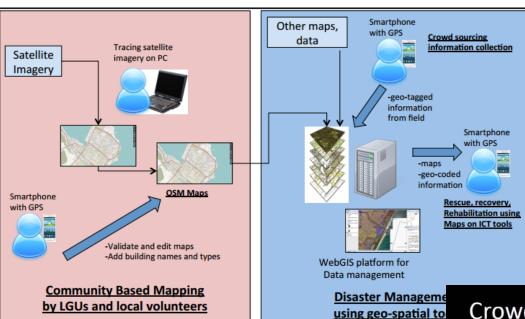
SBTF Crisis Map of Yolanda Typhoon (powered by MicroMap...

Category

materials)



- Most needed in crisis
  - □ Detailed Maps
  - □ Resource **Management Tools**
  - □ Communications
- State-of-the-Art technology inspire new way of disaster management system built-up
  - Mobile devices
  - Cloud based services
  - □ Crowdsourcing





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- Develop a prototype showcase
  - Backend data management
  - □ Front end App
  - □ Launch real campaign

Crowdsouring Tool: 究平安 2.0

Possible Deliverable: ICT Tool and Platform











ICT Platform to Deliver Mash-up Information, ICT tool/app to receive the dispatched task and deliver request even when network is unstable

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# The Suggestion

- The purpose of pre-disaster monitoring is to be better prepared when disaster happen.
- When disaster happens, the most needed is SOP, not technology.
- Suggested thumb of nails:
  - □ Identify risk areas
  - □ Inventory available resources
  - Make simple feasible plan
  - □ Develop into executable SOPs
  - □ Let community familiar with the SOPs
- If ICT tools still needed Come to Sentinel Asia



