



Forest Fire monitoring



Ms.Thitawadee Suvachananonda



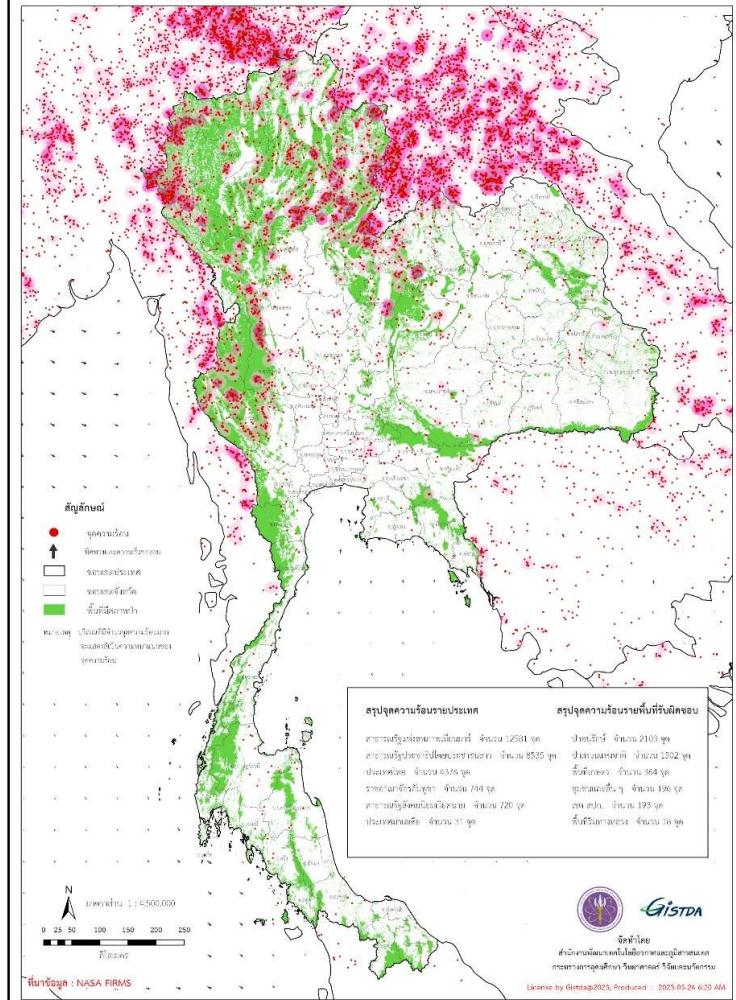


Space
Agency



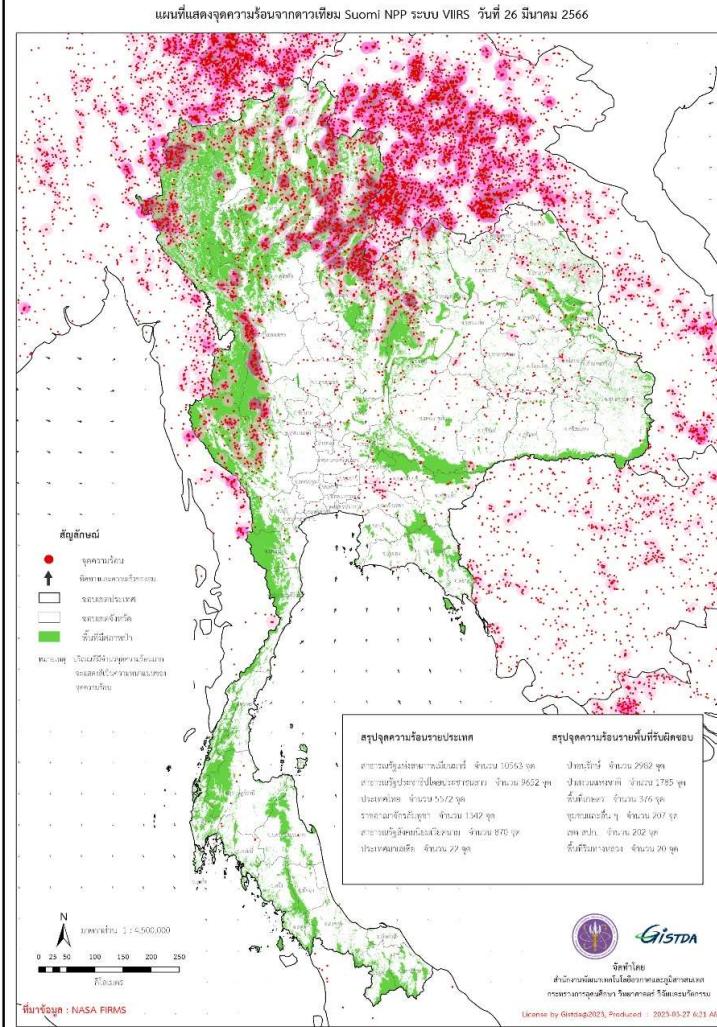
Fire & Hotspot Monitoring

แผนที่แสดงจุดความร้อนจากดาวเทียม Suomi NPP ระบบ VIIRS วันที่ 25 มีนาคม 2566



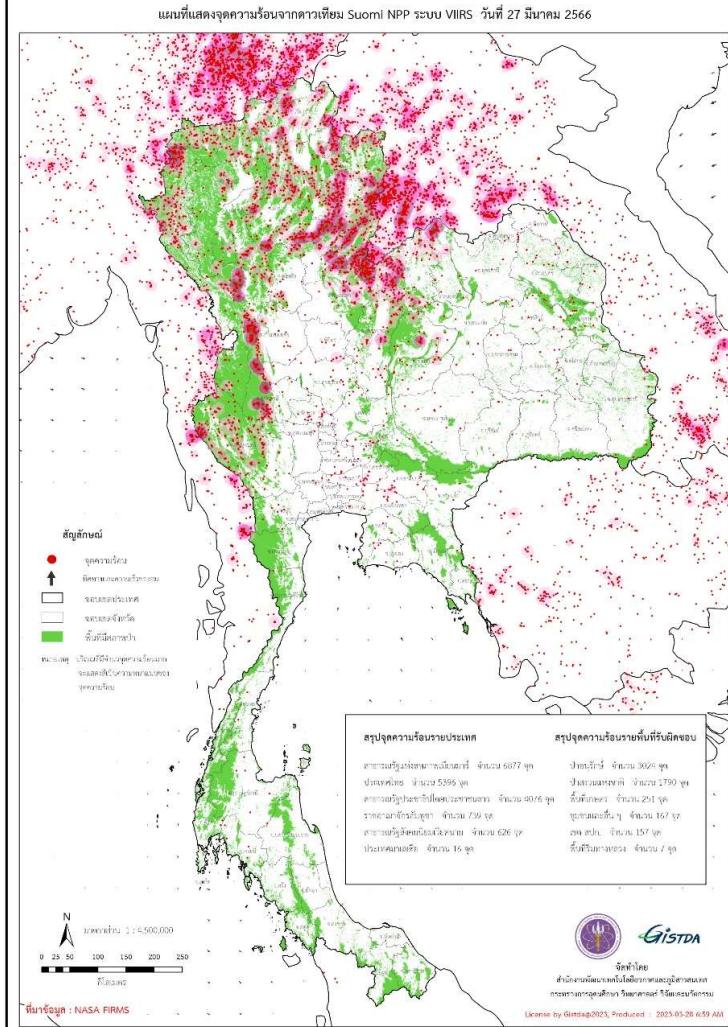
2023.03.25

แผนที่แสดงจุดความร้อนจากดาวเทียม Suomi NPP ระบบ VIIRS วันที่ 26 มีนาคม 2566



2023.03.26

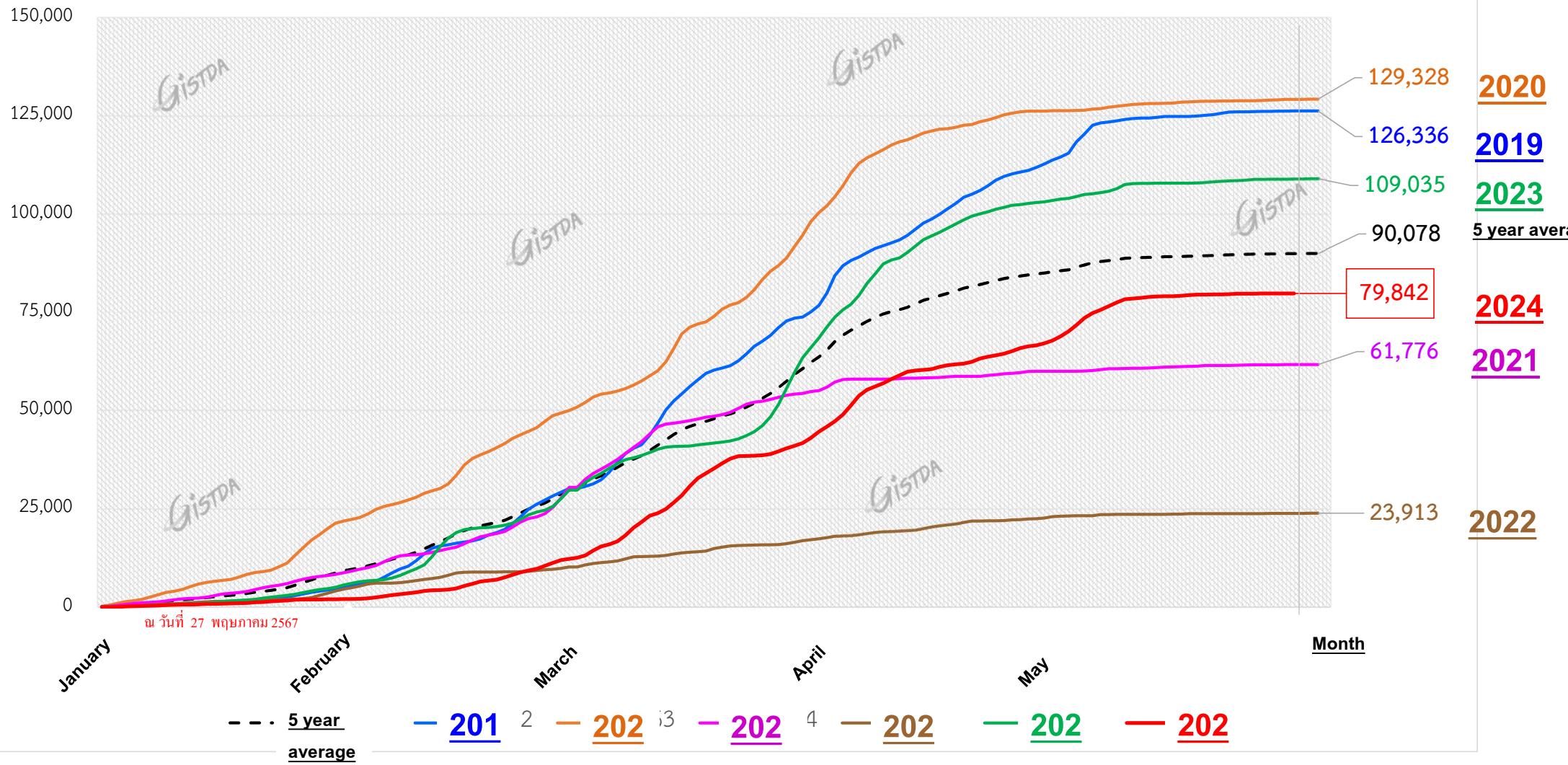
แผนที่แสดงจุดความร้อนจากดาวเทียม Suomi NPP ระบบ VIIRS วันที่ 27 มีนาคม 2566

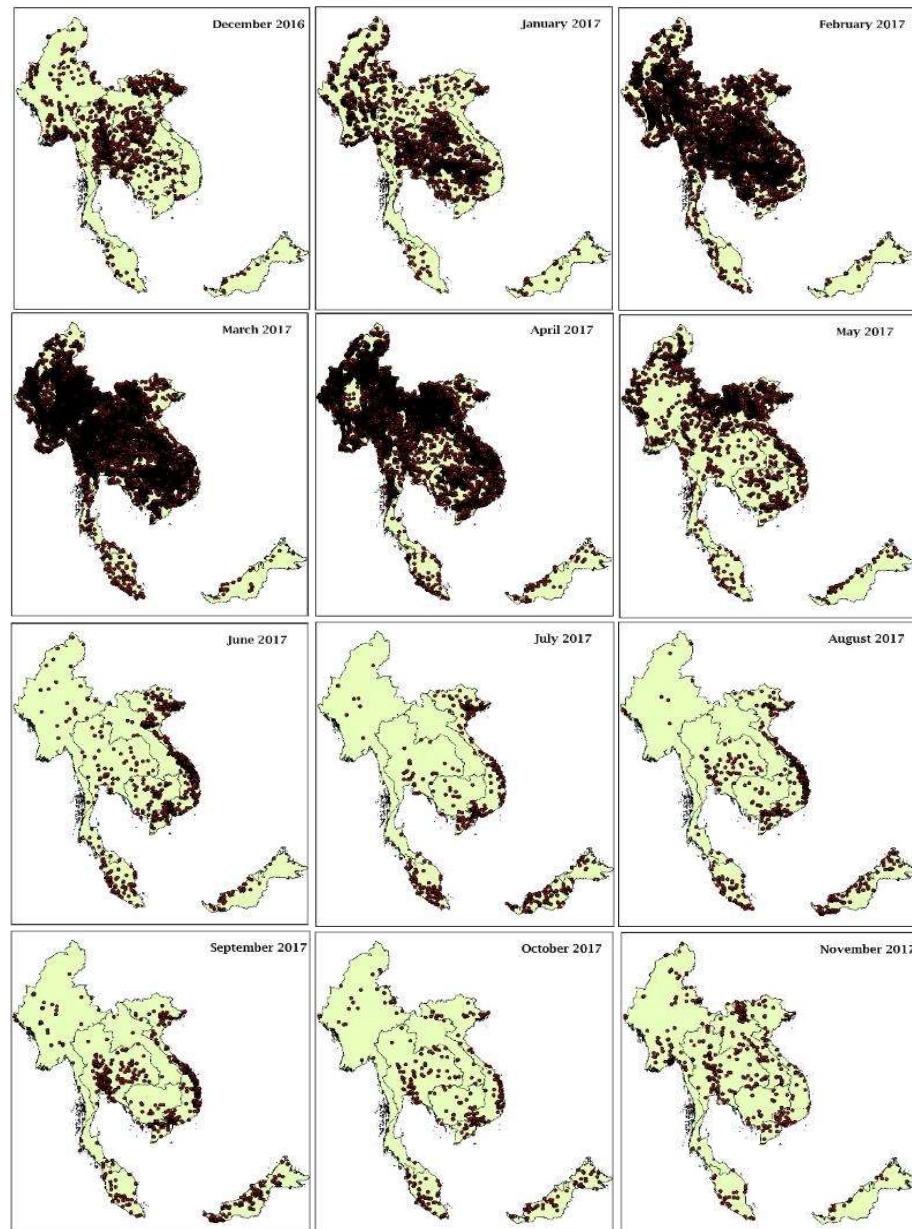


2023.03.27

Hotspot

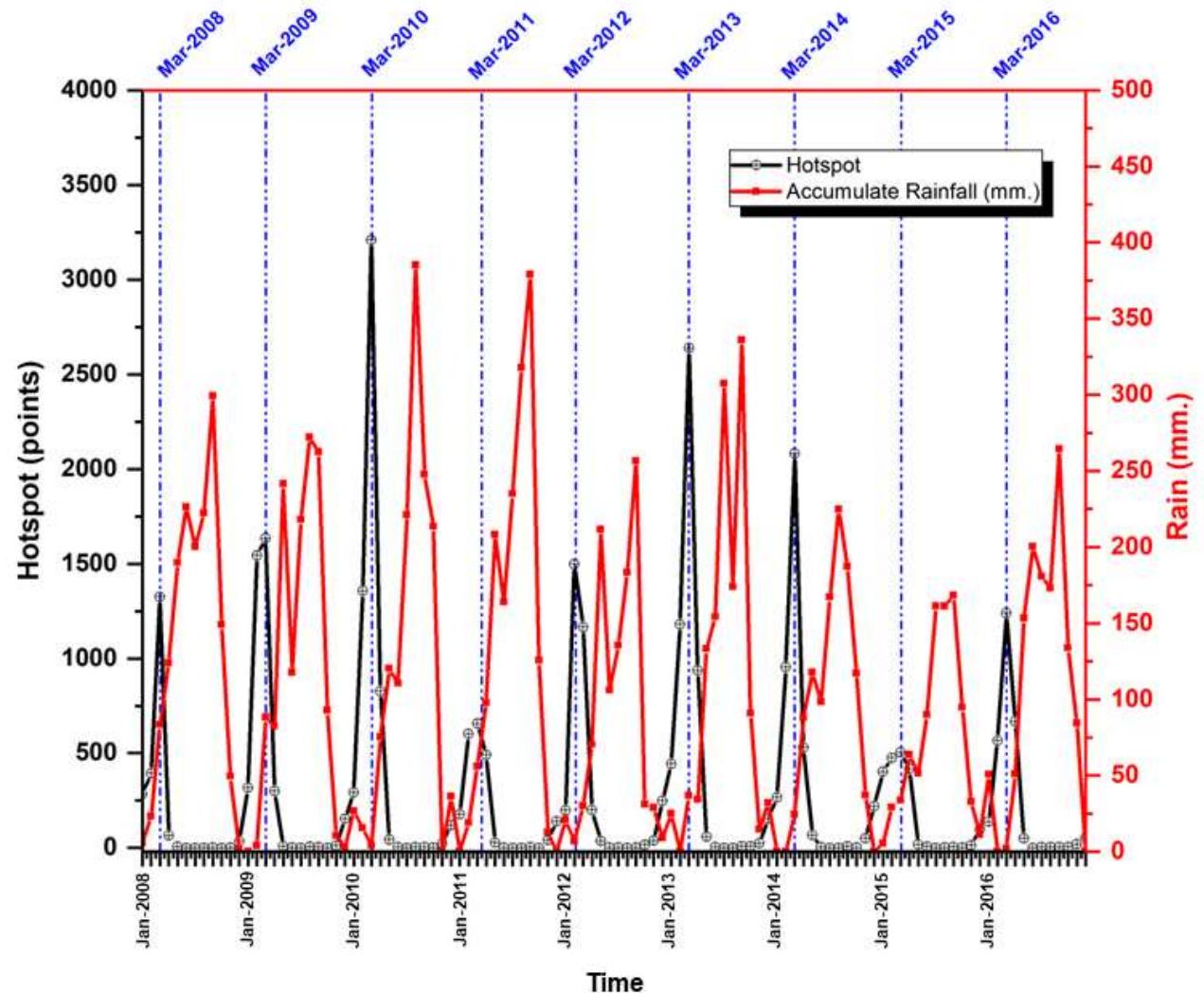
Accumulated **HOTSPOT** from Suomi NPP satellite, VIIRS sensor
17 Northern Provinces, between 2019-2024 and 5-year average





การพิจารณากรอบระยะเวลา การวิเคราะห์ข้อมูล

The time-series of MODIS hotspots over one part of the SEA countries acquired between December 2016 and November 2017



The time-series of MODIS hotspots dataset collected between 2008 and 2016 (black line), depicting the wildfire season which occurred within the study area and used to define the timeframe to calculate the burned area from [Landsat](#) data. Moreover, the average monthly accumulated rainfall (red line).

Sentinel-2A, 2B
(2 ασν)

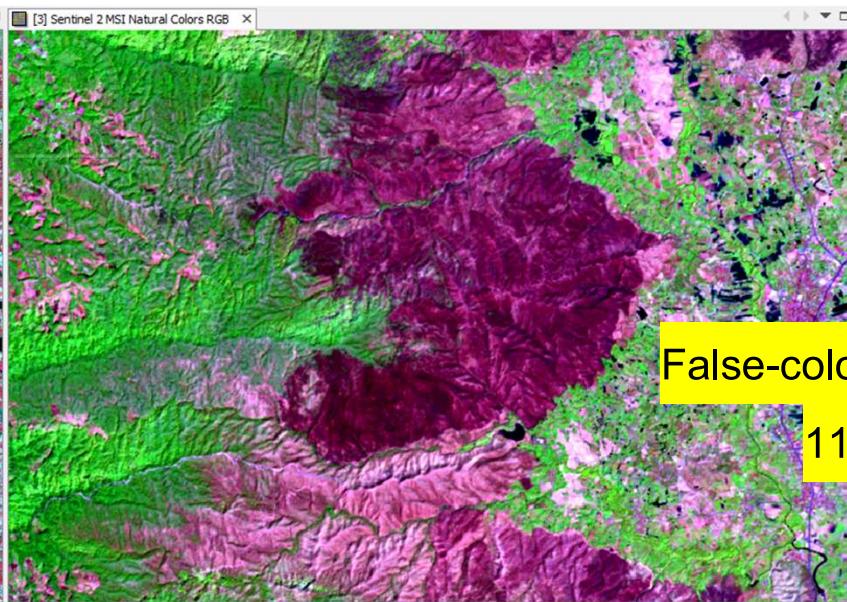


- 13-band MultiSpectral Instrument (MSI) recording system
 - 4 visible and near-infrared bands, 10 m resolution
 - 6 red edge and shortwave infrared bands, 20 m resolution
 - 3 atmospheric correction bands, 60 m resolution
- 290 * 290 km imaging width
- Orbiting the same place every 5 days



False-color Infrared

8-4-3



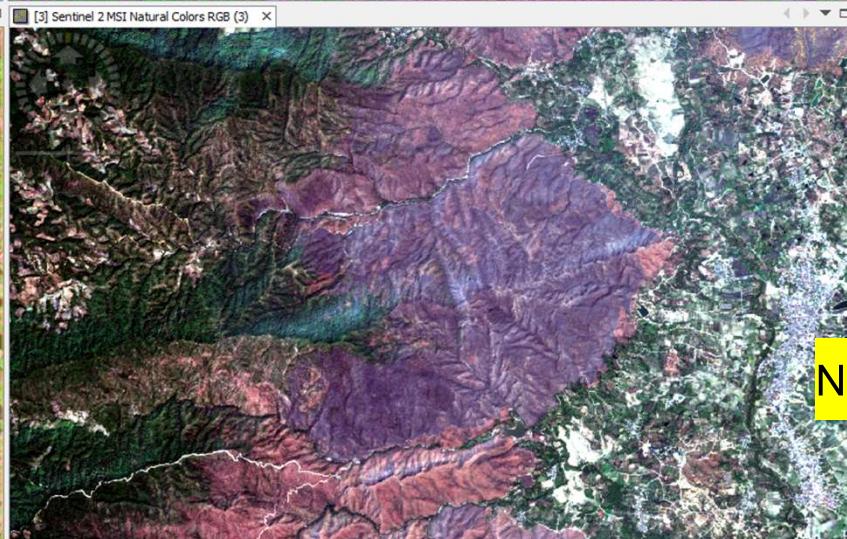
False-color IR & SWIR

11-8A-5



False-color IR & SWIR

12-8A-5



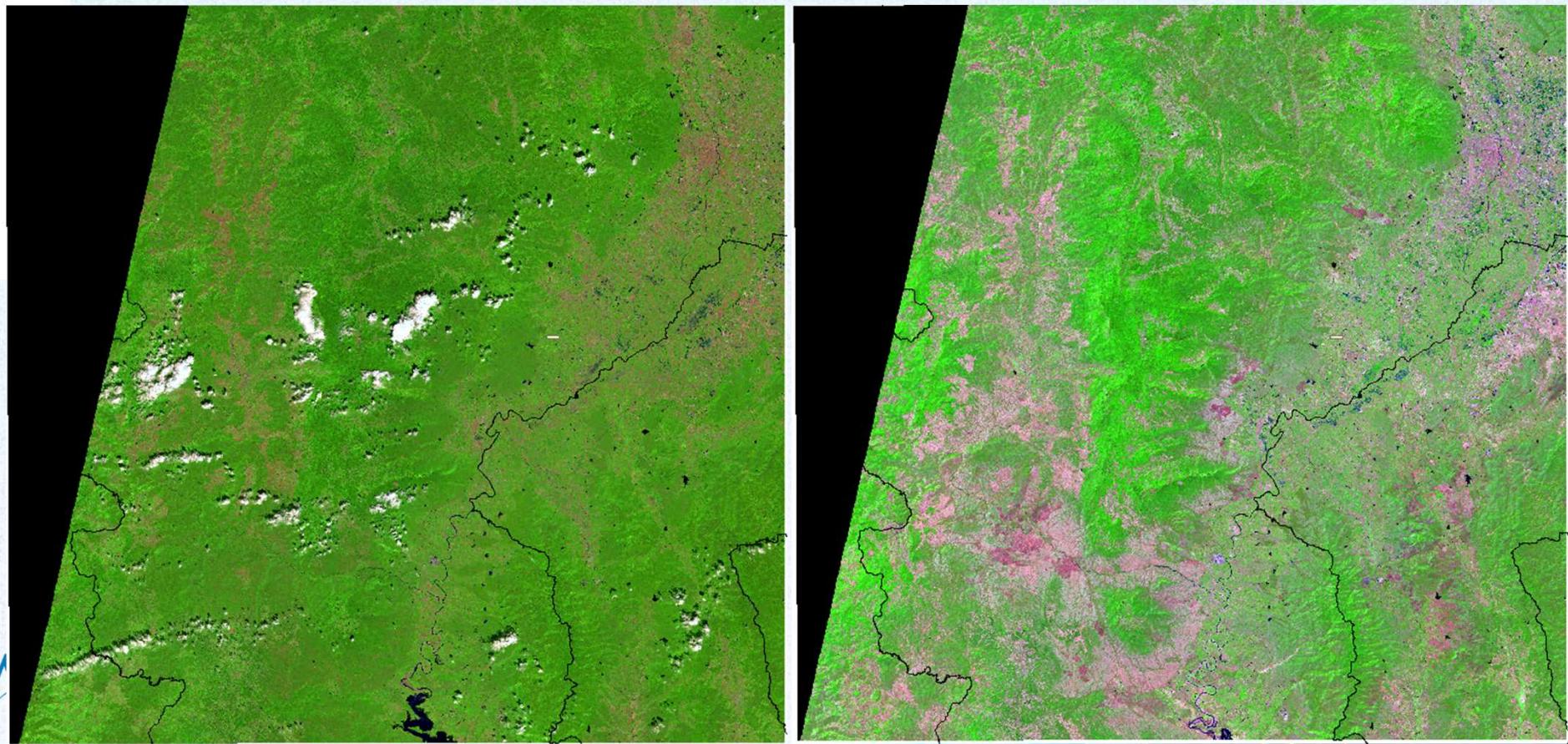
Natural Color

4-3-2



Data and Software

- Python run on Visual Studio Code for Download Sentinel-2 Image
- Sentinel-2 Image (Pre and Post)
 - S2B_MSIL2A_20240218T034819_N0510_R104_T47QMA_20240218T060941.SAFE
 - S2B_MSIL2A_20231120T035039_N0509_R104_T47QMA_20231120T061702.SAFE



Download Sentinel-2

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the following details:

- File Explorer (Left):** Shows extensions installed: Docker, Dev Containers, and Kubernetes.
- Code Editor (Top):** The active file is `Download_SN2_12_3days.py`. The code defines a `SentinelDownloader` class with methods for initializing user credentials, setting satellite configuration, defining areas of interest, and processing tiles.
- Terminal (Bottom):** A command-line window showing the execution of the Python script and its output. It includes the download of Sentinel-2 data from Gistda Version 1.12, processing date range, and successful completion.
- Search Results (Right):** A browser search for "visual studio code" on Google, displaying results for Visual Studio Code, including links for Mac, Linux, and Windows versions.
- Bottom Status Bar:** Shows file information like In 46 Col 9, Spaces 4, and encoding (UTF-8).

```
class SentinelDownloader:
    def __init__(self):
        """
        self.date_option = 1 # 1 = Number of days from now, 2 = Start Day to End Day
        self.num_days = 3 # specifies the total number of days from the current date to look back for downloads
        self.end_day = datetime.datetime.strptime('2024-03-20', '%Y-%m-%d').date() # specify end date in YYYY-MM-DD format
        self.start_day = datetime.datetime.strptime('2024-01-01', '%Y-%m-%d').date() # specify start date in YYYY-MM-DD format
        self.sep_days = 3

        # User credentials
        self.users = [
            {'email': 'siripoom.s@gmail.com', 'password': '799M94401%f6'},
            {'email': 'SIRIPOOM31155@gmail.com', 'password': 'iezLxeZ945$9tfmx*A*rDp3WHN%D8y'},
            {'email': '6231302018@lamduan.mfu.ac.th', 'password': 'AVCwnQCNVs32Vn%h&!NpJFxYF*nR9W'}
        ]

        # Satellite configuration
        self.satellite = 'Sentinel-2'
        self.main_directory = 'Sentinel_2' if self.satellite == 'Sentinel-2' else 'Sentinel_1'
        self.levels = ['MSIL2A']
        self.small_file_size = 10240

        # Area of interest and collection
        self.aoi = "POLYGON((92.0 28.5,109.5 28.5,109.5 5.5,92.0 5.5,92.0 28.5))"
        self.data_collection = "SENTINEL-2"

        # Tiles to process
        self.tiles = ['T47QMA']

        # Initialize paths
        self.root_dir = Path(os.getcwd())
        self.log_dir = self.root_dir / 'download_log'
        self.data_dir = self.root_dir / self.main_directory

        # Create necessary directories
    
```

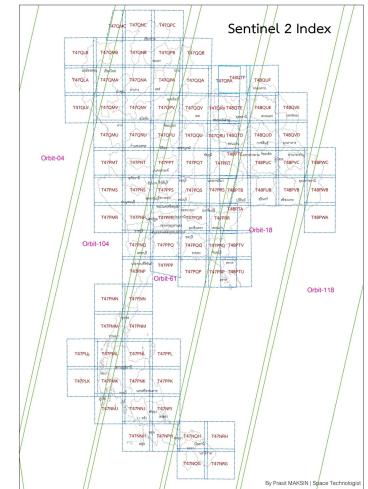
```
PS C:\Users\envi2> & C:/Users/envi2/miniconda3/envs/flood/python.exe "e:/_training/Auto Download/Download_SN2_12_3days.py"
Download Sentinel-2 file
Script Download Sentinel-2 From Gistda Version 1.12
Starting time is: 2024-11-06 05:20:04.215724
Processing date range: 2024-03-17 to 2024-03-20
S2B_MSIL2A_20240319T034529_N0510_R104_T47QMA_20240319T065306.zip: 100%|██████████| 1.11G/1.11G [02:55<00:00, 6.33MiB/s]
Download completed: S2B_MSIL2A_20240319T034529_N0510_R104_T47QMA_20240319T065306.zip
S2A_MSIL2A_20240317T035541_N0510_R004_T47QMA_20240317T074051.zip: 100%|██████████| 567M/567M [01:06<00:00, 8.47MiB/s]
Download completed: S2A_MSIL2A_20240317T035541_N0510_R004_T47QMA_20240317T074051.zip
Download process completed successfully
Ending time is: 2024-11-06 05:29:33.286673
PS C:\Users\envi2>
```

Change Parameter

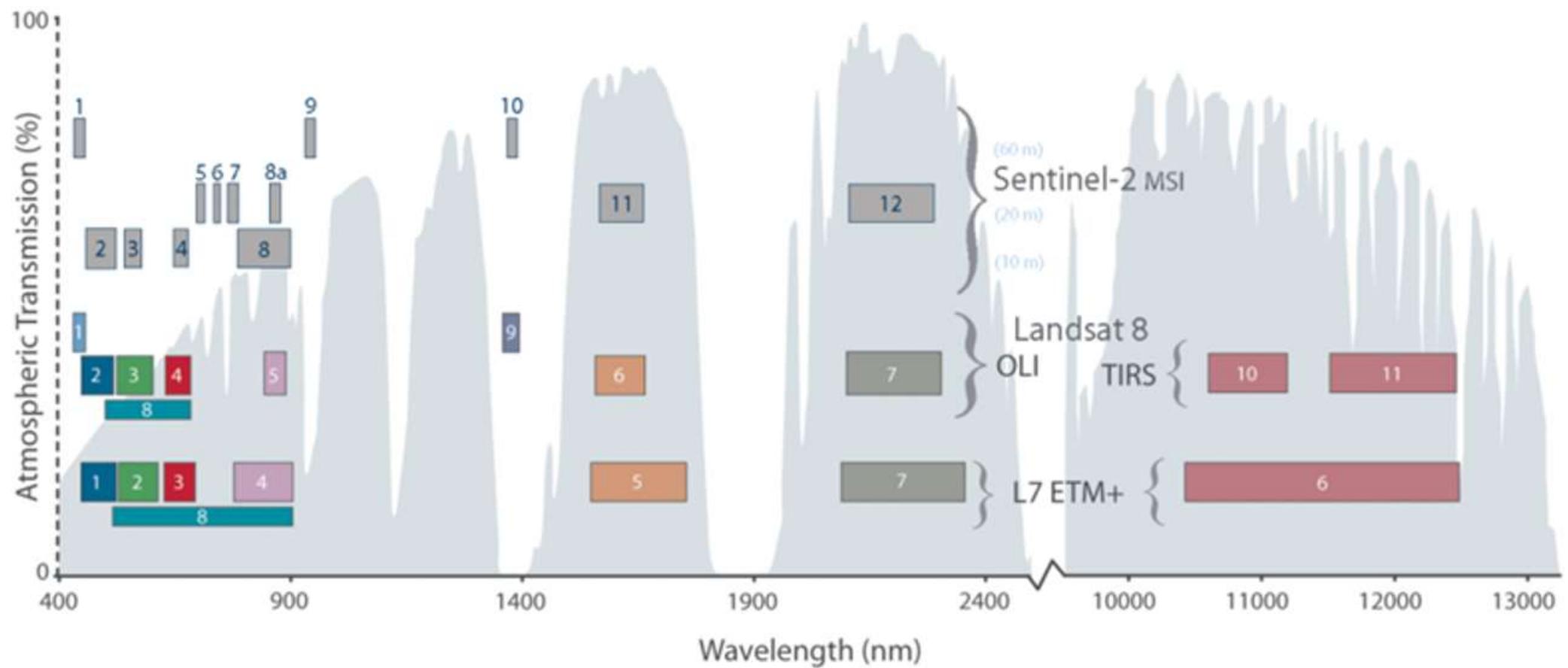
```
class SentinelDownloader:  
    def __init__(self):  
        necessary directories and sets up the download tracking.  
        """  
        self.date_option = 1 # 1 = Number of days from now, 2 = Start Day to End Day  
        self.num_days = 10 # specifies the total number of days from the current date to look back for download  
        self.end_day = datetime.datetime.strptime('2020-02-20', '%Y-%m-%d').date() # specify end date in YYYY-MM-DD format  
        self.start_day = datetime.datetime.strptime('2020-02-10', '%Y-%m-%d').date() # specify start date in YYYY-MM-DD format  
        self.sep_days = 10  
  
        # User credentials  
        self.users = [  
            {'email': 'siripoom.su@gmail.com', 'password': '799M94401%f6'},  
            {'email': 'SIRIPOOM31155@gmail.com', 'password': 'iezLxeZ945$9tfmX*A*rDp3WHWn$D8y'},  
            {'email': '6231302018@lamduan.mfu.ac.th', 'password': 'AVCwnQCNVs3ZVn%h&!NpJFxYF*nR9W'}  
        ]  
  
        # Satellite configuration  
        self.satellite = 'Sentinel-2'  
        self.main_directory = 'Sentinel_2' if self.satellite == 'Sentinel-2' else 'Sentinel_1'  
        self.levels = ['MSIL2A']  
        self.small_file_size = 10240  
  
        # Area of interest and collection  
        self.aoi = "POLYGON((92.0 28.5,109.5 28.5,109.5 5.5,92.0 5.5,92.0 28.5))"  
        self.data_collection = "SENTINEL-2"  
  
        # Tiles to process  
        self.tiles = ['T47QLA', 'T47QLB', 'T47PMR', 'T47PMT', 'T47QQB', 'T48QTE',  
                    'T48QTD', 'T47PMS', 'T47QNC', 'T48QTF', 'T47PRR', 'T48QVD',  
                    'T47QMC', 'T47QMU', 'T47PRQ', 'T48QVE', 'T47PNP', 'T47QQA',  
                    'T48QUF', 'T47PNQ', 'T48PTC']
```

- + DateOption : Set the download time period, choose 1 or 2, where 1 is equal to specifying the number of days (in the next section) back from today, while 2 is specified according to the specified time period (in the next section).
- + NuDays : The number of days (the date of taking the picture) to download back from today, will work when selecting DateOption = 1.
- + StartDay : The start date (the date of taking the picture) to download, will work when selecting DateOption = 2.
- + EndDay : The end date (the date of taking the picture) to download. Will work when selecting DateOption = 2
- + SepDays : Number of days to cut the time period into multiple periods. Every day, the default value is 10, no need to edit
- + NuUser : How many users are entered into the system
- + Userxx : Name of user in sequence xx for xx, which the user must have already registered
- + Pass01 : Password of user in sequence xx for xx, which the user must have already registered
- + Aoi : Geographic Coordinate of AOI
- + Sn2Levels : Type of data required, select one or all, for Sentinel-2, there are 'MSIL1C', 'MSIL2A' to choose from
- + Tiles : Area of data required, specified by Tile of data

Install the python 3 program and must install all related modules such as requests, pandas- Register with the website to request permission to download satellite image data from the website

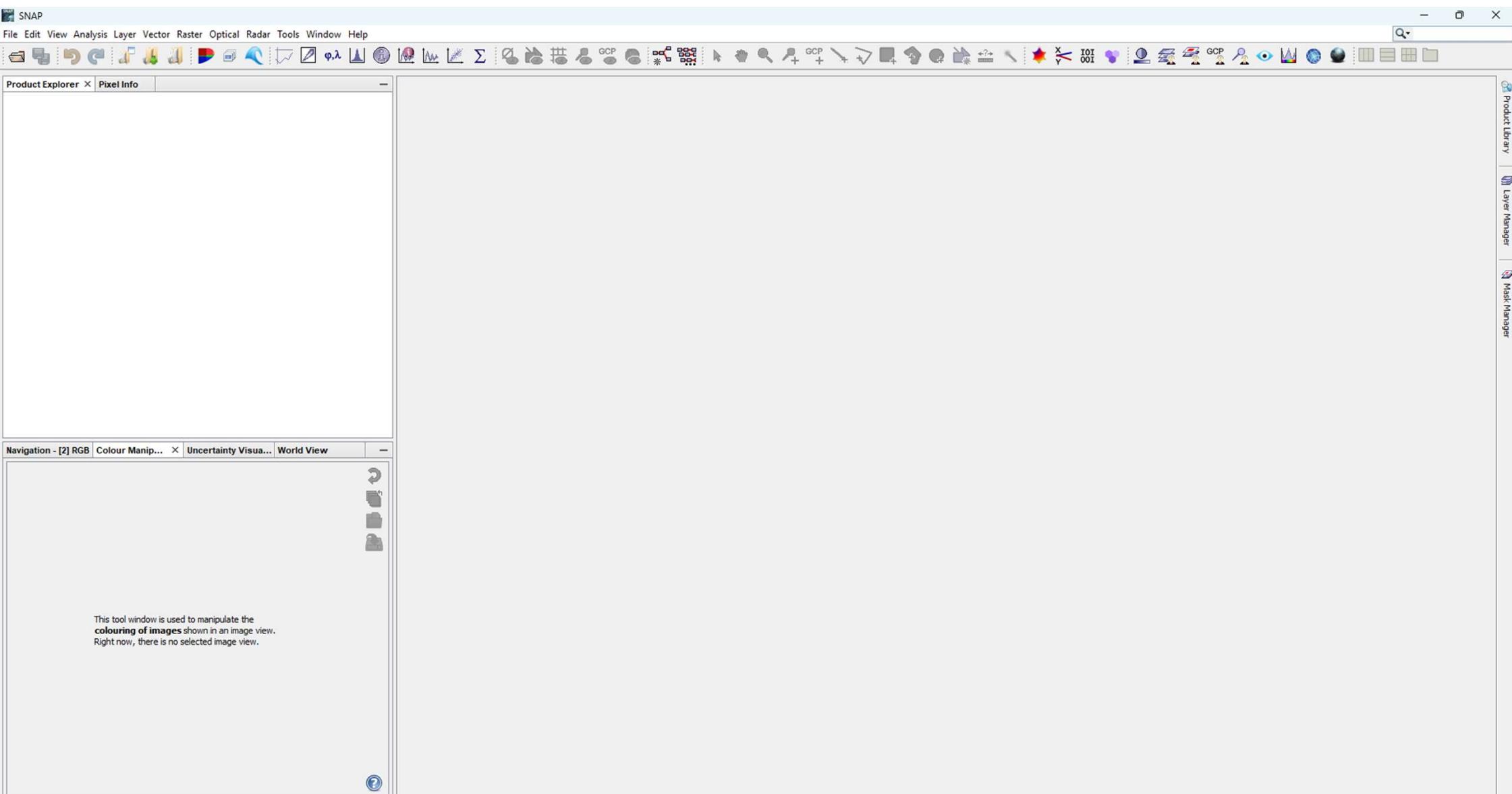


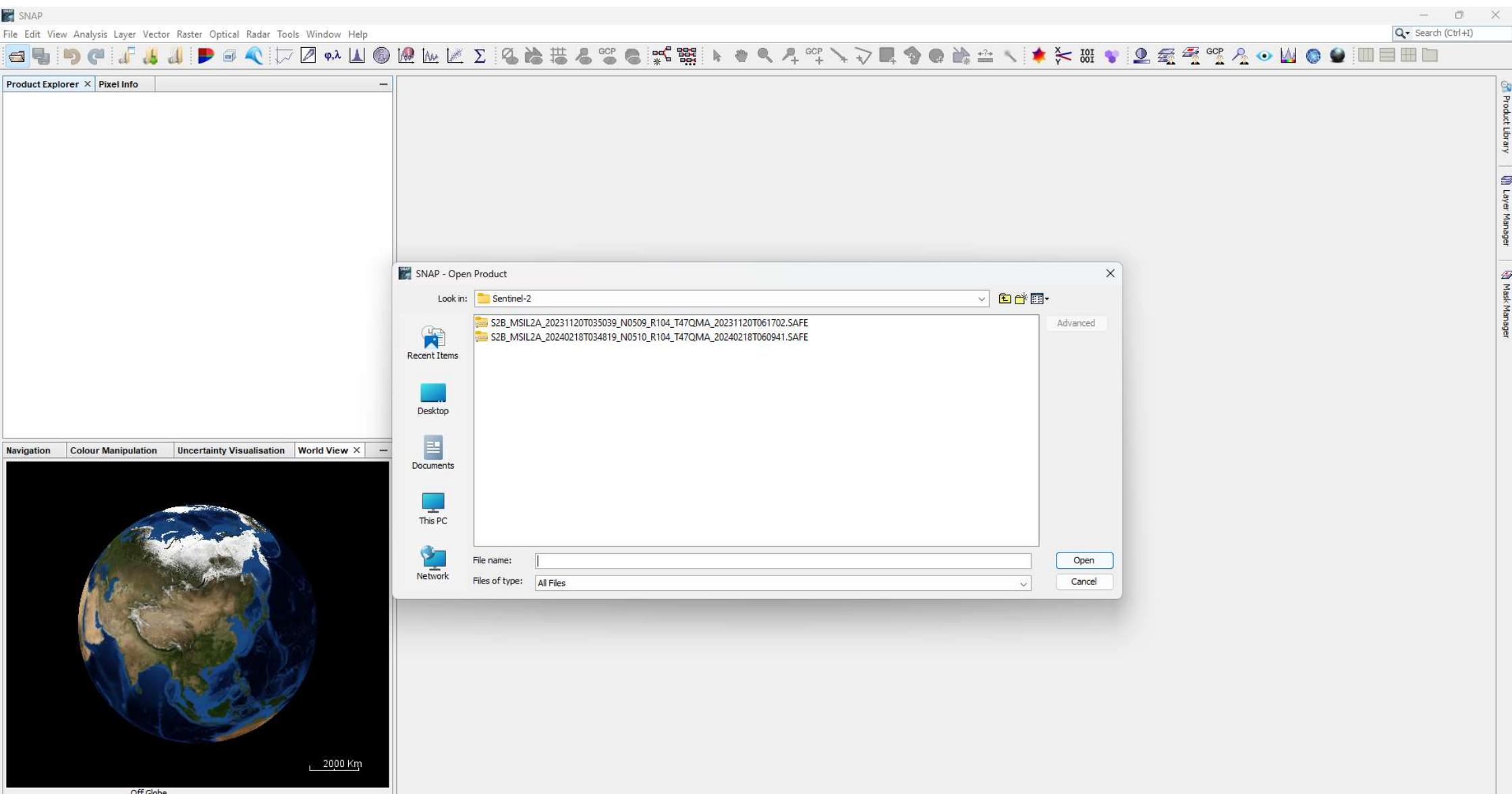
Sentinel 2 and LANDSAT Bands

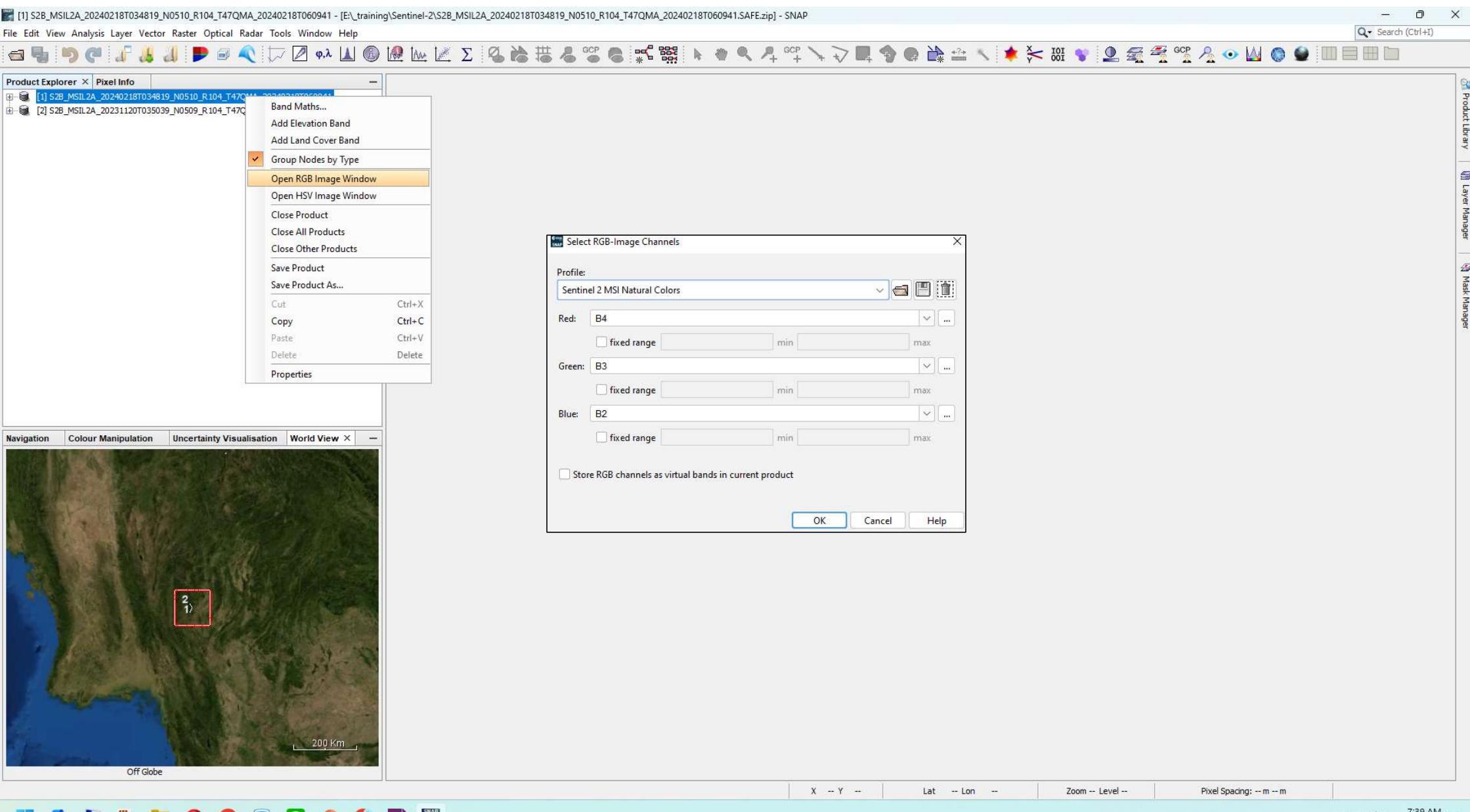


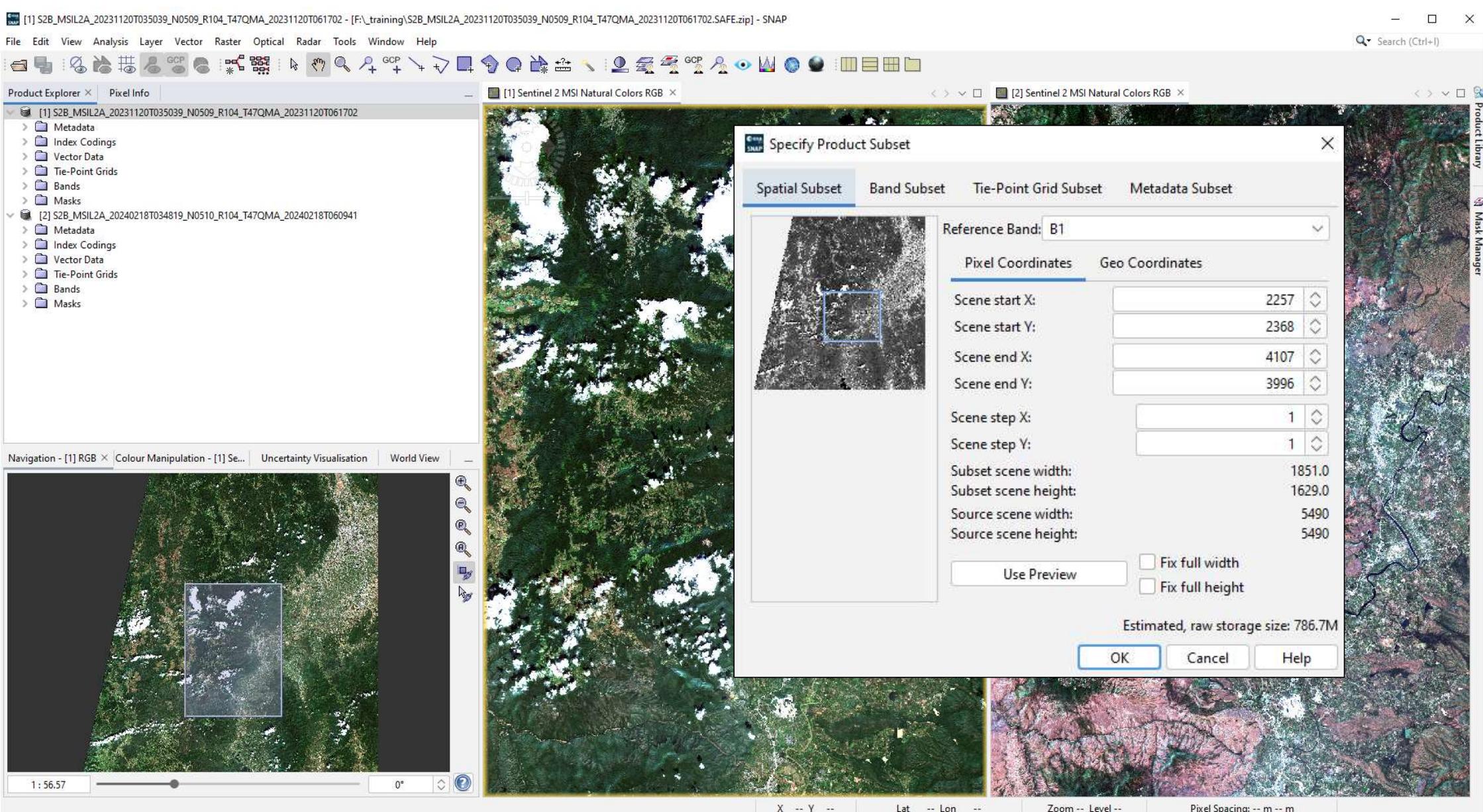
RGB (12,8,4)

- **Short wave infrared (SWIR)** bands 11 and 12 can help scientists estimate how much water is present in plants and soil, as water reflects SWIR wavelengths. Shortwave-infrared bands are also useful for distinguishing between cloud types (water clouds versus ice clouds), **Newly burned land reflects strongly in SWIR bands**, making them valuable for mapping fire damage. Each rock type reflects shortwave infrared light differently, making it possible to map out geology by comparing reflected SWIR light.
- NIR in B8A is reflected by vegetation and shown in the green channel
- red band in bands 4 can highlight bare soil and buildup areas.









S2B_MSIL2A_20240218T034819_N0510_R104_T47QMA_20240218T060941 - [D:\S2B\S2B_MSIL2A_20240218T034819_N0510_R104_T47QMA_20240218T060941.SAFE.zip] - SNAP 11

File Edit View Analysis Layer Vector Raster Optical Radar Tools Window Help

Product Explorer X Pixel Info

[1] S2B_MSIL2A_20231120T035039_N0509_R104_T47QMA_20231120T061702

[2] S2B_MSIL2A_20240218T034819_N0510_R104_T47QMA_20240218T060941

- Metadata
- Index Codings
- Vector Data
- Tie-Point Grids
- Bands
- Masks

Band Maths...

- Add Elevation Band
- Add Land Cover Band
- Group Nodes by Type
- Open RGB Image Window
- Open HSV Image Window
- Close Product
- Close All Products
- Close Other Products
- Save Product
- Save Product As...
- Cut Ctrl-X
- Copy Ctrl-C
- Paste Ctrl-V
- Delete Delete
- Properties

Navigation - [1] RGB | Colour Manipulatio... | Uncertainty Visualisa... | World View

500 Km

Off Globe

Band Maths

Target product: [1] S2B_MSIL2A_20231120T035039_N0509_R104_T47QMA_20231120T061702

Name: cloud_mask

Description:

Unit:

Spectral wavelength: 0.0

Virtual (save expression only, don't store data)

Replace NaN and infinity results by NaN

Generate associated uncertainty band

Band maths expression:

Load... Save... Edit Expression... OK Cancel Help

Band Maths Expression Editor

Product: [1] S2B_MSIL2A_20231120T035039_N0509_R104_T47QMA_20231120T061702

Data sources:

- \$1.scl_vegetation
- \$1.scl_not_vegetated
- \$1.scl_water
- \$1.scl_unclassified
- \$1.scl_cloud_medium_proba
- \$1.scl_cloud_high_proba
- \$1.scl_thin_cirrus
- \$1.scl_snow_ice

Show bands

Show masks

Show tie-point grids

Show single flags

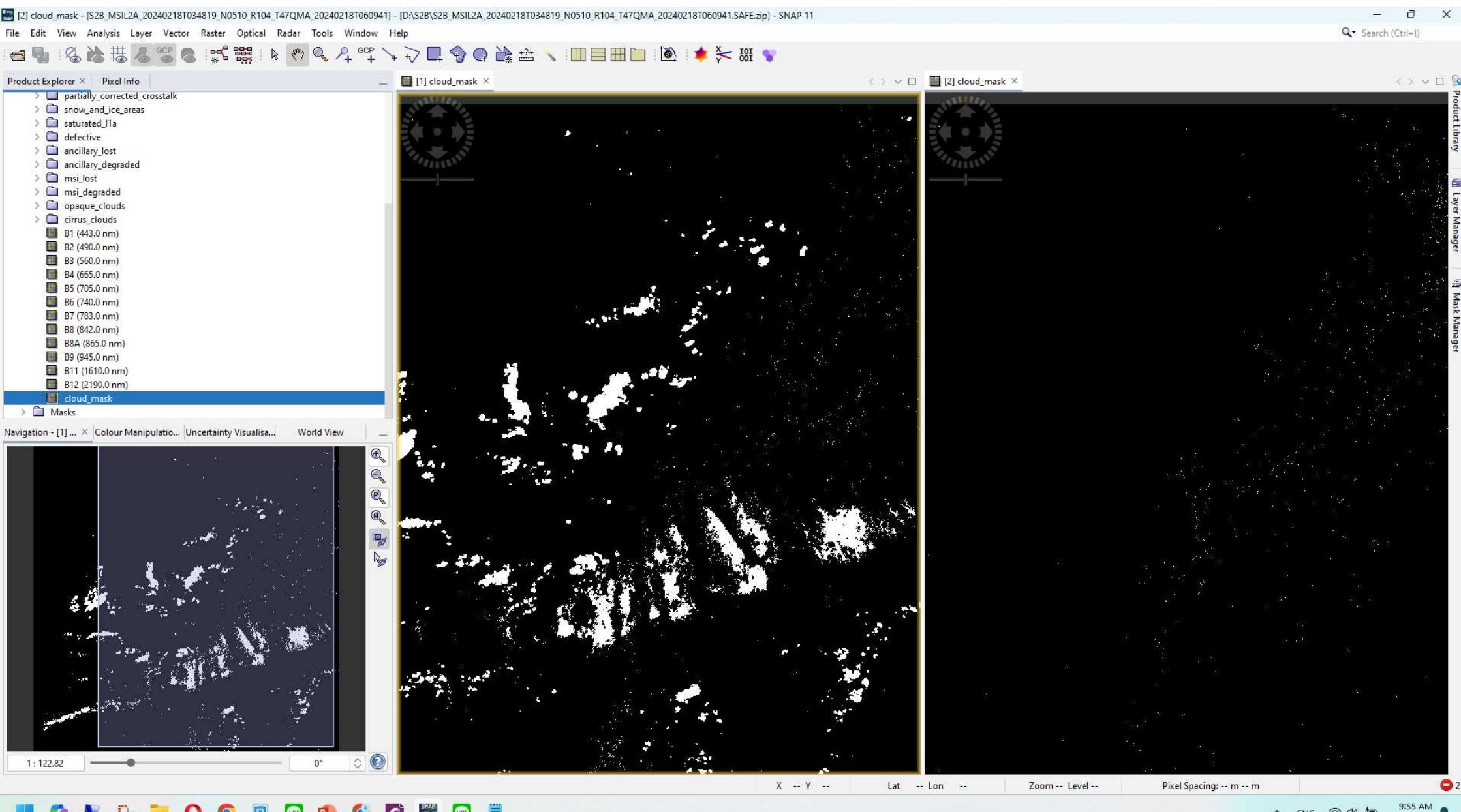
Expression:

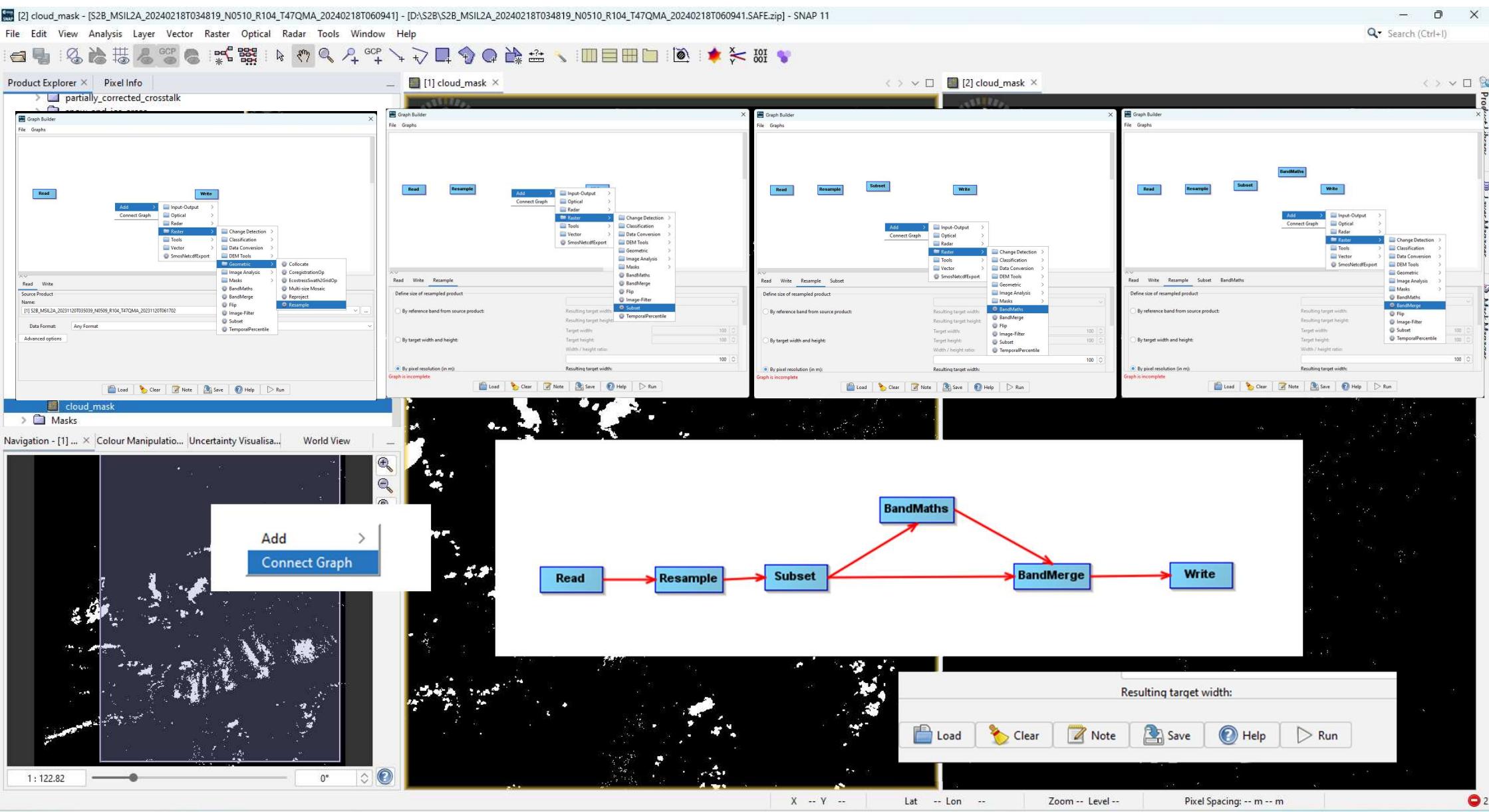
```
if($1.scl_cloud_medium_proba + $1.scl_cloud_high_proba + $1.scl_thin_cirrus) < 255 then 0 else 1
```

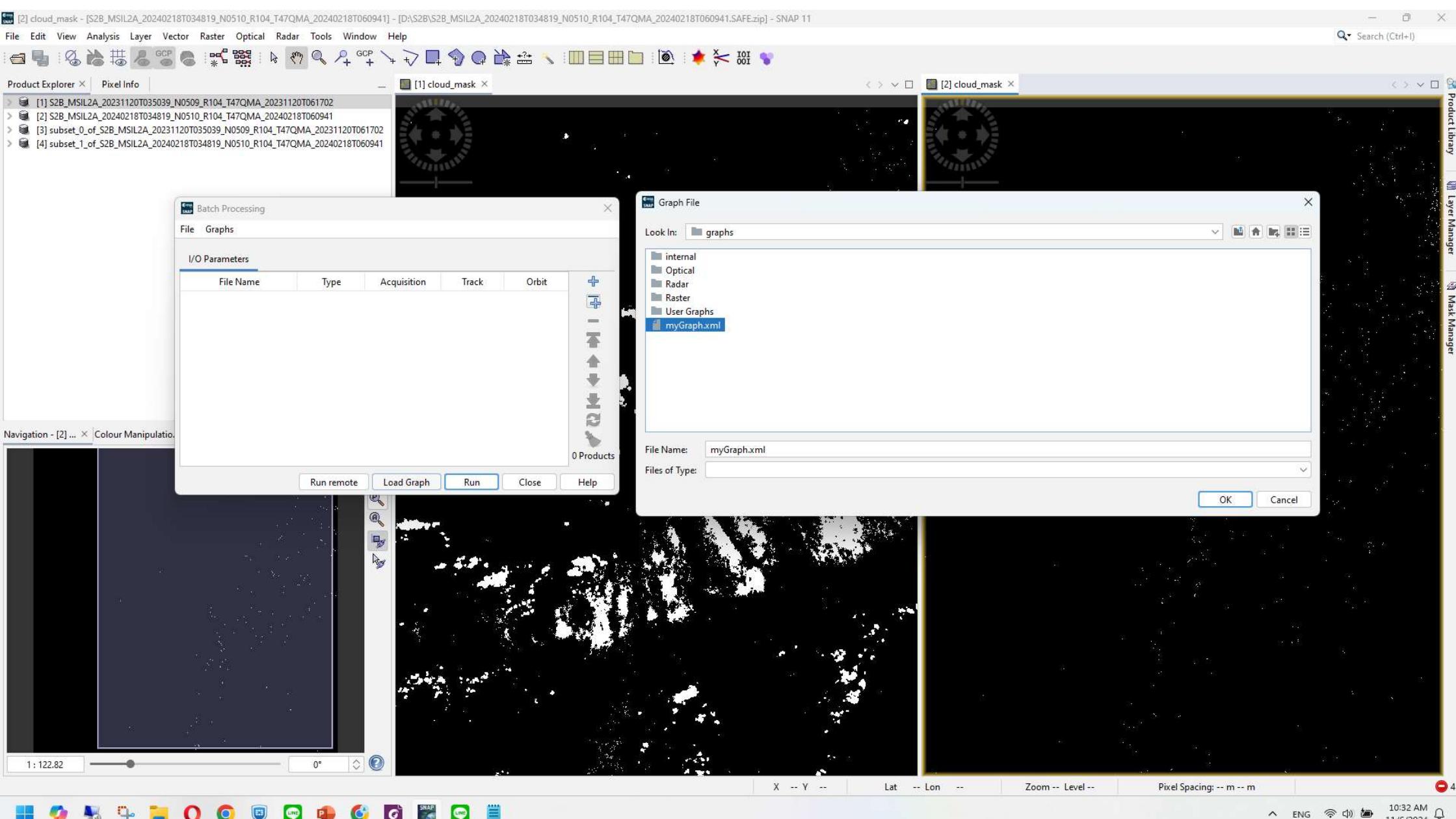
Operators... Functions...

OK Cancel Help

Ok, no errors.







Batch Processing Load mygraph.xml

S2B_MSIL2A_20240218T034819_N0510_R104_T47QMA_20240218T060941 - [D:\S2B\S2B_MSIL2A_20240218T034819_N0510_R104_T47QMA_20240218T060941.SAFE.zip] - SNAP 11

File Edit View Analysis Layer Vector Raster Optical Radar Tools Window Help

Batch Processing : myGraph.xml

I/O Parameters Resample Subset BandMaths BandMerge Write

File Graphs

Source Bands: B1, B2, B3, B4, B5, B6, B7, B8

Copy Metadata Pixel Coordinates Geographic Coordinates

Reference band: B1

X: 2257 Y: 4107

Width: 2368 Height: 3996

Run remote Load Graph Run Close Help

Batch Processing : myGraph.xml

I/O Parameters Resample Subset BandMaths BandMerge Write

File Graphs

Source Bands: NBR::Subset_S2B_MSIL2A_20231120T035039_N0509_R104_T47QMA_20231120T061702_resam...
B3::Subset_S2B_MSIL2A_20231120T035039_N0509_R104_T47QMA_20231120T061702_resam...
B8::Subset_S2B_MSIL2A_20231120T035039_N0509_R104_T47QMA_20231120T061702_resam...
B12::Subset_S2B_MSIL2A_20231120T035039_N0509_R104_T47QMA_20231120T061702_resam...
cloud_mask::Subset_S2B_MSIL2A_20231120T035039_N0509_R104_T47QMA_20231120T061702_resam...

Run remote Load Graph Run Close Help

Batch Processing : myGraph.xml

I/O Parameters Resample Subset BandMaths BandMerge Write

File Graphs

Target Band: NBR

Target Band Type: float32

Band Unit:

No-Data Value: NaN

Expression: $(B8 - B12) / (B8 + B12)$

Run remote Load Graph Run Close Help

Batch Processing : myGraph.xml

I/O Parameters Resample Subset BandMaths BandMerge Write

File Graphs

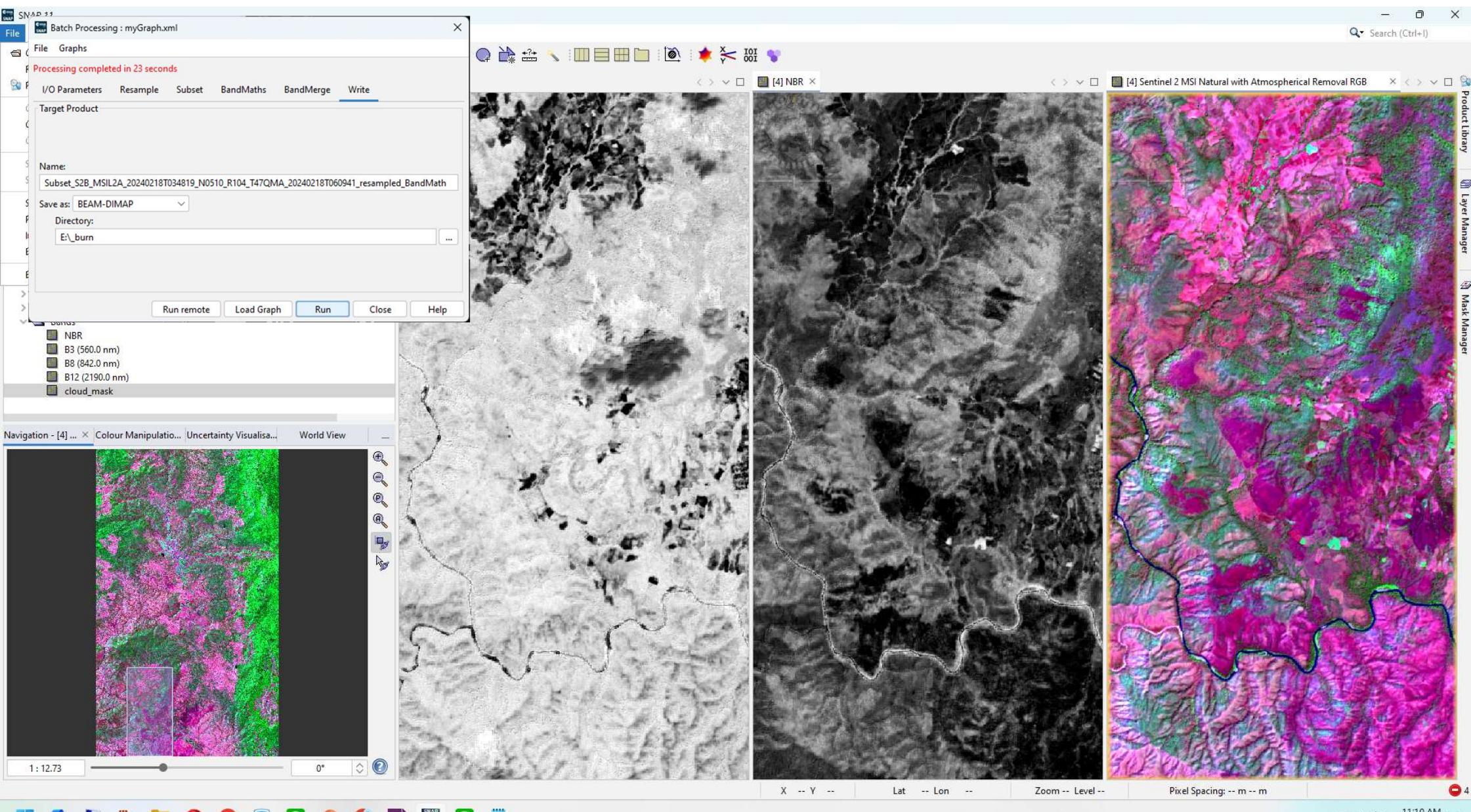
Target Product

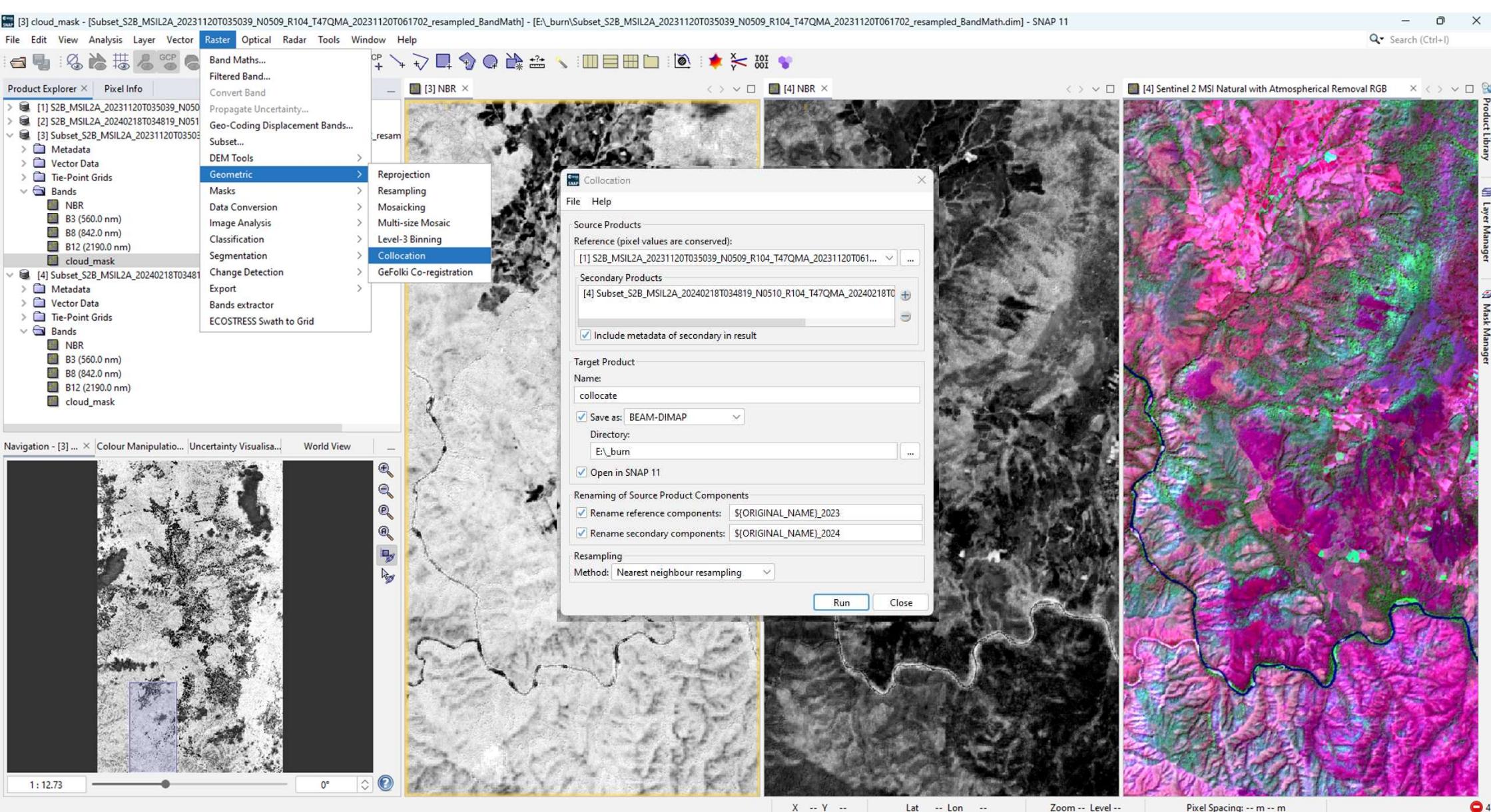
Name: Subset_S2B_MSIL2A_20231120T035039_N0509_R104_T47QMA_20231120T061702_resampled_BandMath

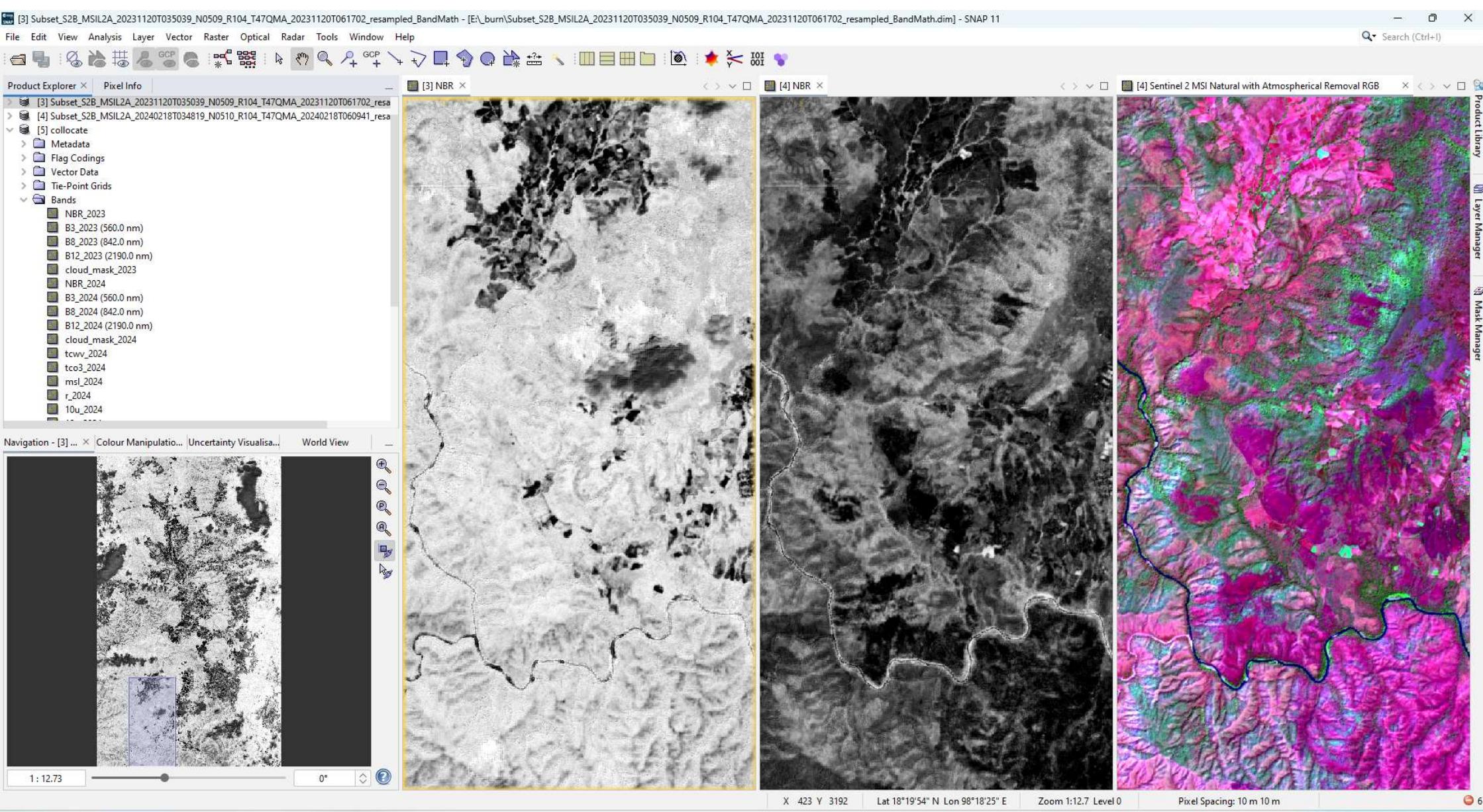
Save as: BEAM-DIMAP

Directory: E:\burn

Run remote Load Graph Run Close Help







The Normalized Difference Water Index (NDWI)

Water body:

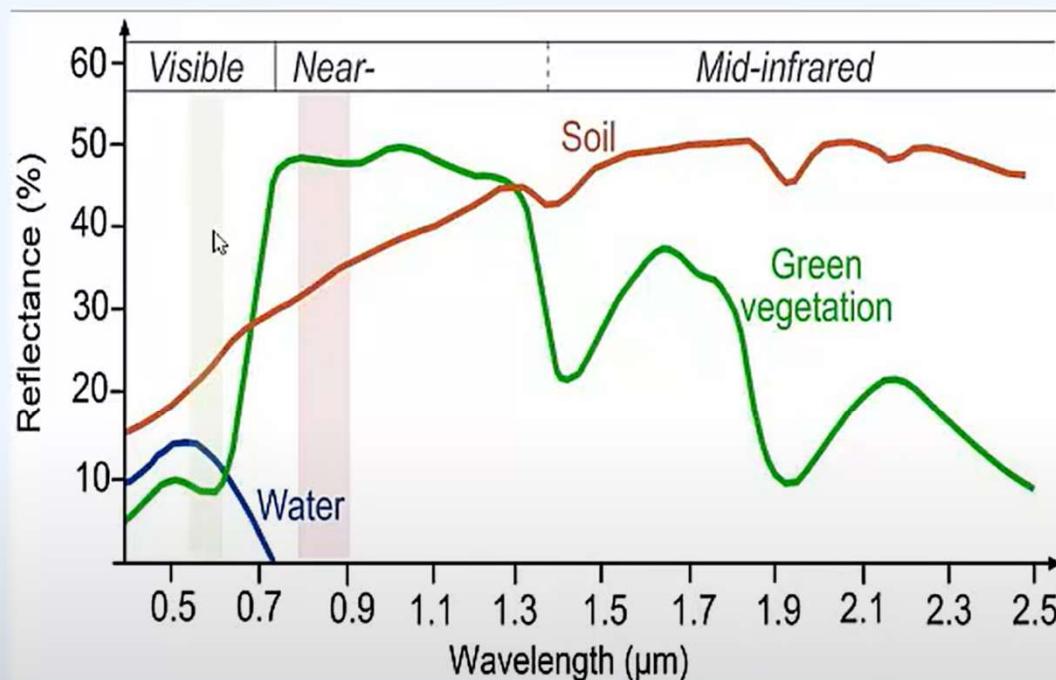
Green band = High reflectance

NIR band = Low reflectance

NDWI

Land < 0.0 <= Water

$$NDWI = \frac{Green - NIR}{Green + NIR} = \frac{B3 - B8}{B3 + B8}$$



Band Maths

Target product: [5] collocate

Name: cloud_water_mask

Description:

Unit:

Spectral wavelength: 0.0

Virtual (save expression only, do not calculate)

Replace NaN and infinity results

Generate associated uncertainty

Band maths expression:

```
if ($5.cloud_mask_2023 > 0 or $5.cloud_mask_2024 > 0 or (($5.B3_2023 - $5.B8_2023)/($5.B3_2023 + $5.B8_2023)) >= 0) then 1 else 0
```

Data sources:

- \$5.NBR_2023
- \$5.B3_2023
- \$5.B8_2023
- \$5.B12_2023
- \$5.cloud_mask_2023
- \$5.NBR_2024
- \$5.B3_2024
- \$5.B8_2024

Expression:

Show bands

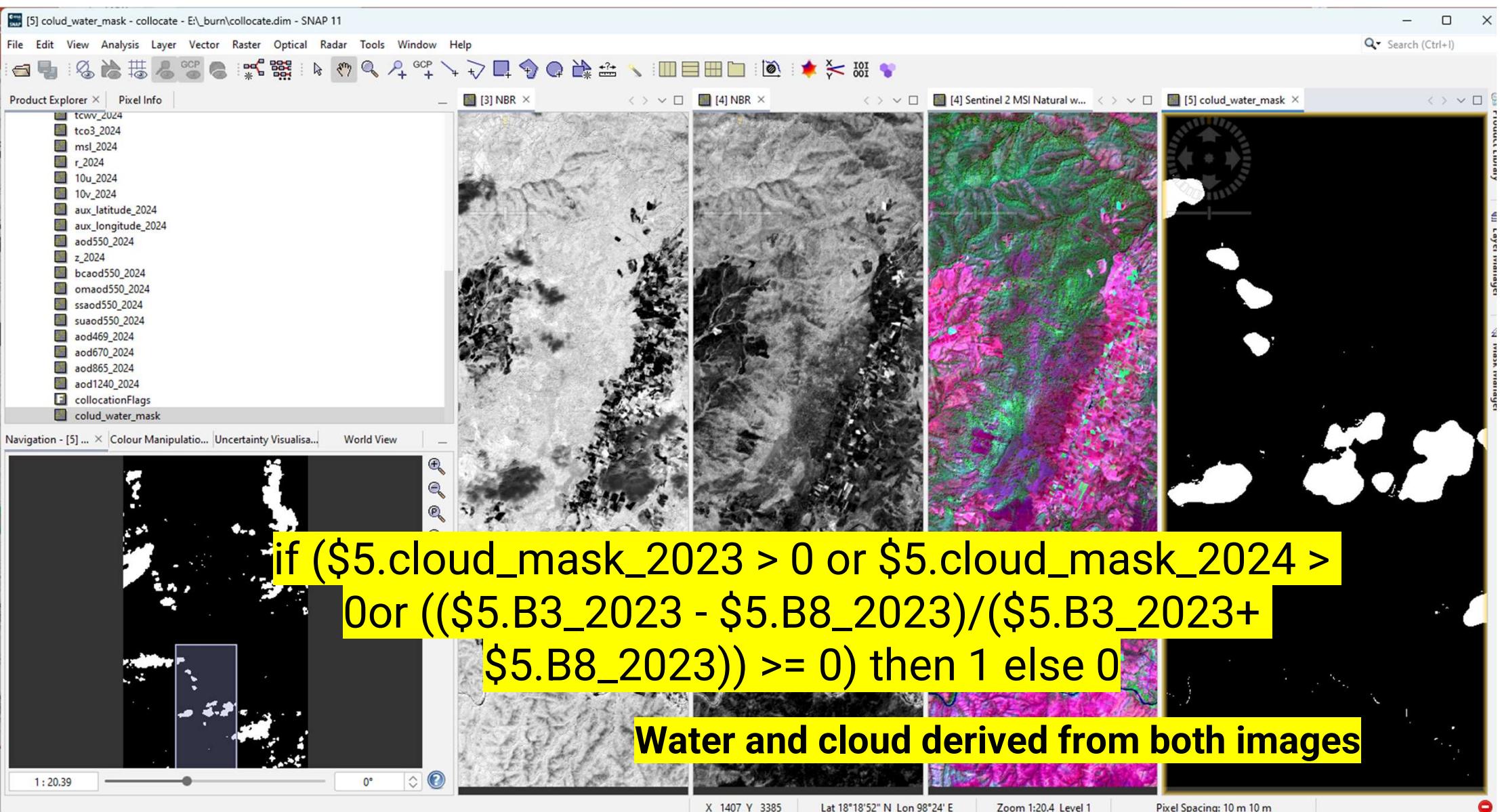
Show masks

Show tie-point grids

Show single flags

OK **Cancel** **Help**

Ok, no errors.



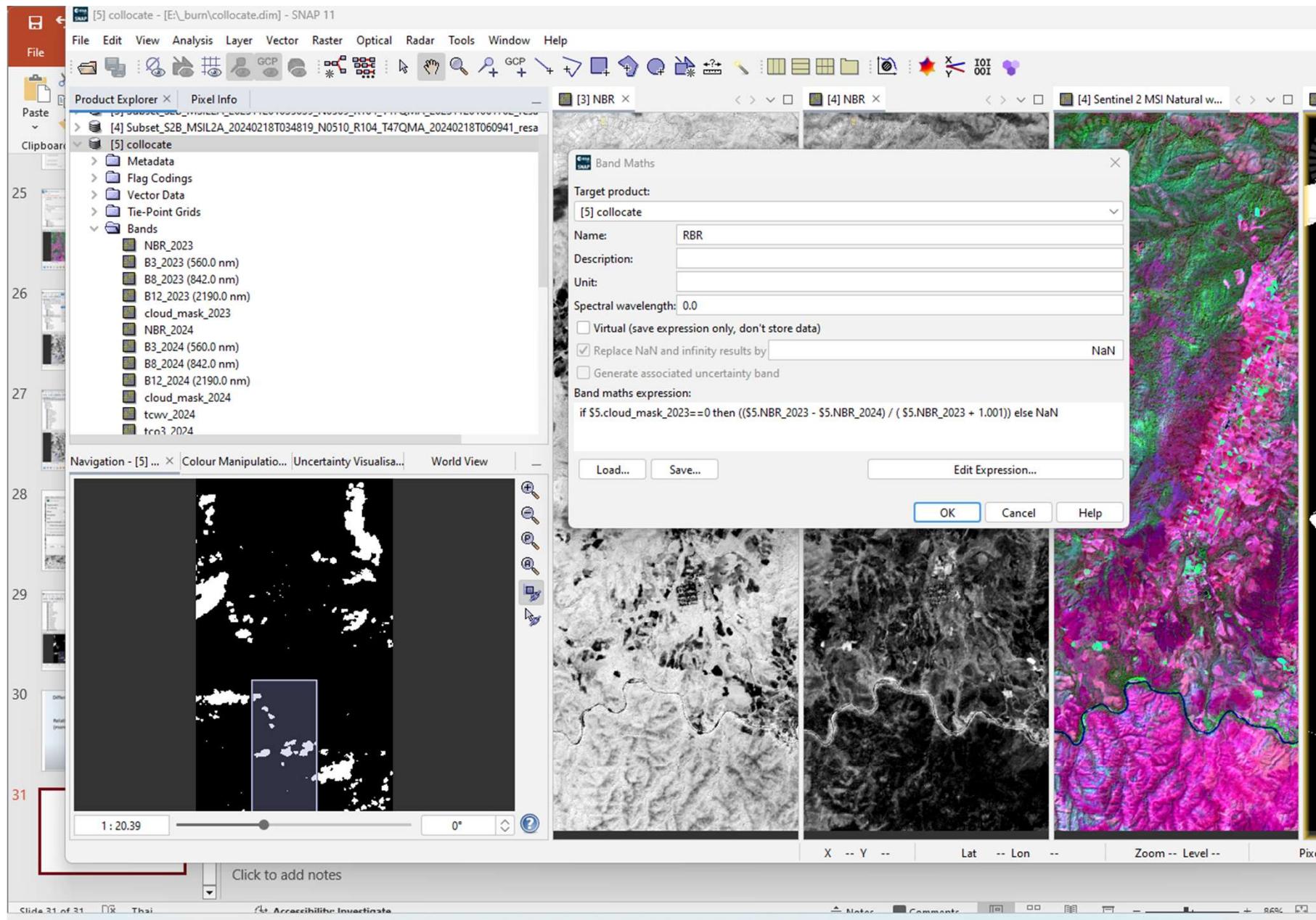
Difference between pre-fire and post-fire NBR => $dNBR$

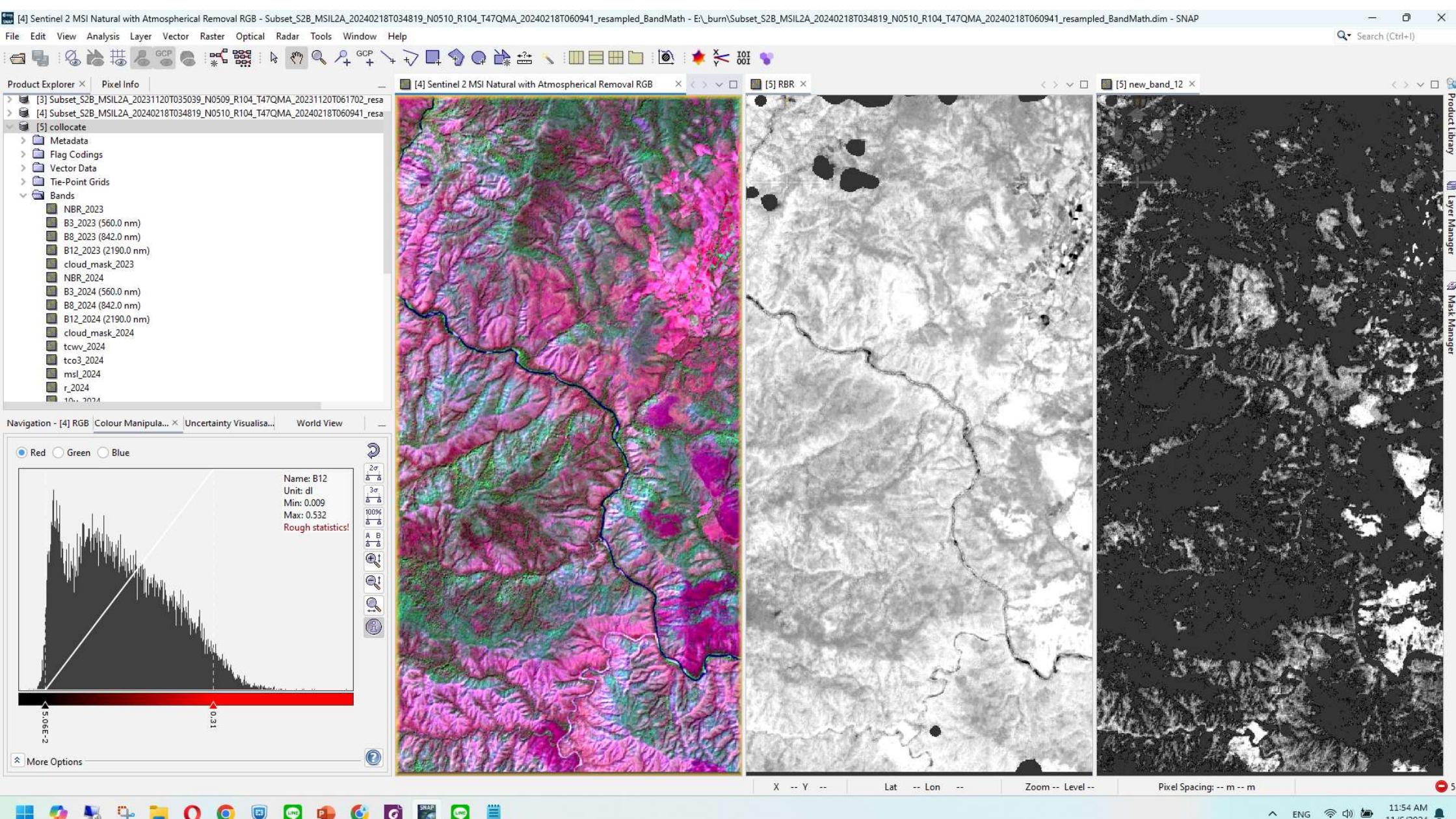
$$dNBR = NBR_{pre-fire} - NBR_{post-fire}$$

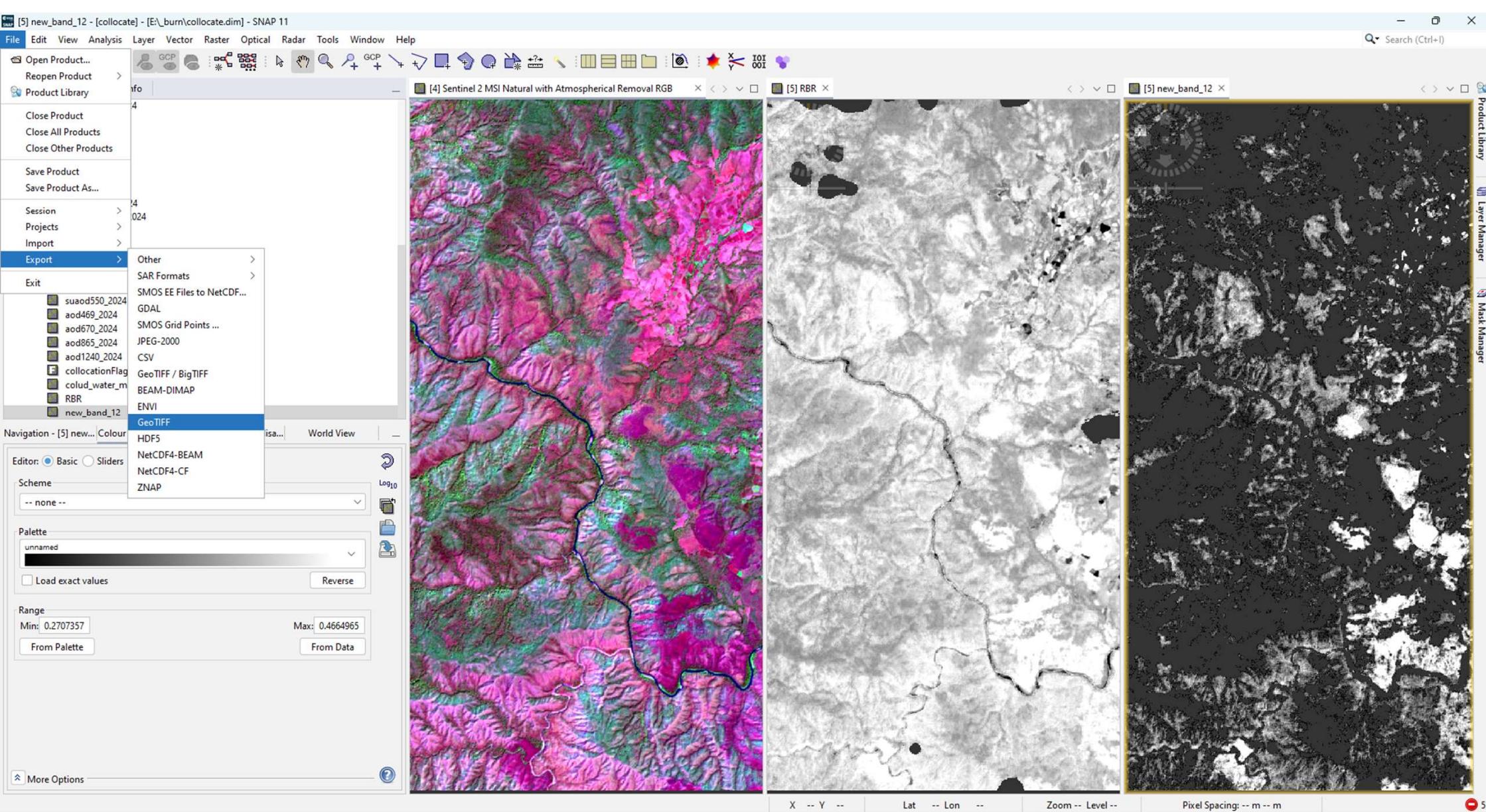
Relativized version of burn severity
(more robust than $dNBR$):

$$RBR = \left(\frac{dNBR}{(NBR_{pre-fire} + 1.001)} \right)$$

$$RBR = \left(\frac{NBR_{pre-fire} - NBR_{post-fire}}{(NBR_{pre-fire} + 1.001)} \right)$$







THANK YOU FOR YOUR EXTENTION

